The Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority

Inspection Report

2 September 2022

Edgewater Lodge

Type of service: Nursing Home
Address: Copeland, Orlock and Lighthouse Suites, 4 Sunnydale Avenue, Donaghadee, BT21 0LE
Telephone number: 028 9188 8044

Information on legislation and standards underpinning inspections can be found on our website https://www.rqia.org.uk/

1.0 Service information

Organisation/Registered Provider: Electus Healthcare 1 Limited **Responsible Individual:** Mr Edmund Coyle (Applicant)	**Registered Manager:** Mrs Vera Ribeiro (Acting)
Person in charge at the time of inspection: Mrs Karen Nicholson, Deputy Manager	**Number of registered places:** 58
Categories of care: Nursing (NH): I – old age not falling within any other category PH – physical disability other than sensory impairment DE – dementia PH(E) - physical disability other than sensory impairment – over 65 years TI – terminally ill	**Number of patients accommodated in the nursing home on the day of this inspection:** 51
Brief description of the accommodation/how the service operates: This home is a registered Nursing Home which provides nursing care for up to 58 persons. The home is divided into three units. Copeland Suite which provides general nursing care; Orlock Suite and Lighthouse Suite which provide care for people with dementia. There is also a registered Residential Care Home under the same roof. The manager for this home manages both services.	

2.0 Inspection summary

An unannounced inspection took place on 2 September 2022, from 10.00am to 2.30pm. This was completed by a pharmacist inspector.

The inspection focused on medicines management within the home. The purpose of the inspection was to assess if the home was delivering safe, effective and compassionate care and if the home was well led with respect to medicines management.

Following discussion with the aligned care inspector, it was agreed that the area for improvement identified at the last care inspection would be followed up at the next care inspection.

Review of medicines management found that robust arrangements were in place for the safe management of medicines. Medicine records and medicine related care plans were well maintained. There were effective auditing processes in place to ensure that staff were trained and competent to manage medicines and patients were administered their medicines as prescribed.

Based on the inspection findings and discussions held, RQIA are satisfied that this service is providing safe and effective care in a caring and compassionate manner; and that the service is well led by the management team.

RQIA would like to thank the staff for their assistance throughout the inspection.

3.0 How we inspect

RQIA's inspections form part of our ongoing assessment of the quality of services. Our reports reflect how they were performing at the time of our inspection, highlighting both good practice and any areas for improvement. It is the responsibility of the service provider to ensure compliance with legislation, standards and best practice, and to address any deficits identified during our inspections.

To prepare for this inspection, information held by RQIA about this home was reviewed. This included previous inspection findings, incidents and correspondence. The inspection was completed by examining a sample of medicine related records, the storage arrangements for medicines, staff training and the auditing systems used to ensure the safe management of medicines. Staff and patients views were also obtained.

4.0 What people told us about the service

Staff interactions with patients were warm, friendly and supportive. It was evident that they knew the patients well. Staff expressed satisfaction with how the home was managed. They also said that they had the appropriate training to look after patients and meet their needs.

The inspector met with nursing staff, the deputy manager and the manager. All staff were wearing face masks and other personal protective equipment (PPE) as needed. PPE signage was displayed.

Feedback methods included a staff poster and paper questionnaires which were provided to the manager for any patient or their family representative to complete and return using pre-paid, self-addressed envelopes. At the time of issuing this report, no questionnaires had been received by RQIA.

5.0 The inspection

5.1 What has this service done to meet any areas for improvement identified at or since the last inspection?

Areas for improvement from the last inspection on 27 April 2022		
Action required to ensure compliance with The Nursing Homes Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005		**Validation of compliance**
Area for Improvement 1 **Ref:** Regulation 13 (1) (b) **Stated:** First time	The registered person shall ensure that all unwitnessed falls are managed in line with current best practice and that neurological observations are completed and made available for inspection.	**Carried forward to the next inspection**
	Action required to ensure compliance with this regulation was not reviewed as part of this inspection and this is carried forward to the next inspection.	

5.2 Inspection findings

5.2.1 What arrangements are in place to ensure that medicines are appropriately prescribed, monitored and reviewed?

Patients in nursing homes should be registered with a general practitioner (GP) to ensure that they receive appropriate medical care when they need it. At times patients' needs may change and therefore their medicines should be regularly monitored and reviewed. This is usually done by the GP, the pharmacist or during a hospital admission.

Patients in the home were registered with a GP and medicines were dispensed by the community pharmacist.

Personal medication records were in place for each patient. These are records used to list all of the prescribed medicines, with details of how and when they should be administered. It is important that these records accurately reflect the most recent prescription to ensure that medicines are administered as prescribed and because they may be used by other healthcare professionals, for example, at medication reviews or hospital appointments.

The personal medication records reviewed at the inspection were accurate and up to date. In line with best practice, a second member of staff had checked and signed the personal medication records when they were written and updated to state that they were accurate.

Copies of patients' prescriptions/hospital discharge letters were retained in the home so that any entry on the personal medication record could be checked against the prescription. This is good practice.

The management of pain was discussed. Staff advised that they were familiar with how each patient expressed their pain and that pain relief was administered when required. Care plans and pain assessments were in place and reviewed regularly.

Some patients may need their diet modified to ensure that they receive adequate nutrition. This may include thickening fluids to aid swallowing and food supplements in addition to meals. Care plans detailing how the patient should be supported with their food and fluid intake should be in place to direct staff. All staff should have the necessary training to ensure that they can meet the needs of the patient.

The management of thickening agents for two patients was reviewed. A speech and language assessment report and care plan were in place. Records of prescribing and administration which included the recommended consistency level were maintained.

The management of warfarin was reviewed. Warfarin is a high risk medicine and safe systems must be in place to ensure that patients are administered the correct dose and arrangements are in place for regular blood monitoring. Review of the warfarin administration records and audits completed at the inspection identified satisfactory arrangements were in place for the management of warfarin. However, some obsolete warfarin administration records had not been archived appropriately and remained in the medicines file. This is necessary to ensure that nurses do not refer to obsolete directions in error and administer the wrong dose to the patient. Nurses confirmed that they would action this immediately.

Care plans were in place when patients required insulin to manage their diabetes. There was sufficient detail to direct staff if the patient's blood sugar was outside the recommended range.

5.2.2 What arrangements are in place to ensure that medicines are supplied on time, stored safely and disposed of appropriately?

Medicines stock levels must be checked on a regular basis and new stock must be ordered on time. This ensures that the patient's medicines are available for administration as prescribed. It is important that they are stored safely and securely so that there is no unauthorised access and disposed of promptly to ensure that a discontinued medicine is not administered in error.

The records inspected showed that medicines were available for administration when patients required them. Staff advised that they had a good relationship with the community pharmacist and that medicines were supplied in a timely manner.

The medicines storage areas were observed to be securely locked to prevent any unauthorised access. They were tidy and organised so that medicines belonging to each patient could be easily located. Temperatures of medicine storage areas were monitored and recorded to ensure that medicines were stored appropriately. A medicine refrigerator and controlled drugs cabinet were available for use as needed.

Satisfactory arrangements were in place for the safe disposal of medicines.

5.2.3 What arrangements are in place to ensure that medicines are appropriately administered within the home?

It is important to have a clear record of which medicines have been administered to patients to ensure that they are receiving the correct prescribed treatment.

A sample of the medicines administration records was reviewed. All of the records reviewed were found to have been fully and accurately completed. The records were filed once completed.

Controlled drugs are medicines which are subject to strict legal controls and legislation. They commonly include strong pain killers. The receipt, administration and disposal of controlled drugs should be recorded in the controlled drug record book. Review of the controlled drug record books identified the date of disposal for a small number of controlled drugs had not been recorded and balances had not been brought to zero. This was discussed with the manager for ongoing close monitoring.

Management and staff audited medicine administration on a regular basis within the home. A range of audits were carried out. The date of opening was recorded on all medicines so that they could be easily audited. This is good practice.

5.2.4 What arrangements are in place to ensure that medicines are safely managed during transfer of care?

People who use medicines may follow a pathway of care that can involve both health and social care services. It is important that medicines are not considered in isolation, but as an integral part of the pathway, and at each step. Problems with the supply of medicines and how information is transferred put people at increased risk of harm when they change from one healthcare setting to another.

Review of medicines for one patient who had a recent hospital stay and was discharged back to this home showed that the hospital discharge letter had been received and a copy had been forwarded to the patient's GP. Nurses were requested to follow up a discrepancy on the hospital discharge letter to confirm the patient's medicines had been accurately reconciled. Confirmation was received via email on 9 September 2022 from the manager who stated that this had been confirmed with the hospital ward and hospital pharmacist.

5.2.5 What arrangements are in place to ensure that staff can identify, report and learn from adverse incidents?

Occasionally medicines incidents occur within homes. It is important that there are systems in place which quickly identify that an incident has occurred so that action can be taken to prevent a recurrence and that staff can learn from the incident.

Management and staff were familiar with the type of incidents that should be reported. The medicine related incidents which had been reported to RQIA since the last inspection were discussed. There was evidence that the incidents had been reported to the prescriber for guidance, investigated and the learning shared with staff in order to prevent a recurrence.

The audits completed at the inspection indicated that medicines were being administered as prescribed.

5.2.6 What measures are in place to ensure that staff in the home are qualified, competent and sufficiently experienced and supported to manage medicines safely?

To ensure that patients are well looked after and receive their medicines appropriately, staff who administer medicines to patients must be appropriately trained. The registered person has a responsibility to check that they staff are competent in managing medicines and that they are supported.

There were records in place to show that staff responsible for medicines management had been trained and deemed competent. Ongoing review was monitored through supervision sessions with staff and at annual appraisal. Medicines management policies and procedures were in place.

6.0 Quality Improvement Plan/Areas for Improvement

	Regulations	Standards
Total number of Areas for Improvement	1*	0

* The total number of areas for improvement includes one which is carried forward for review at the next inspection.

This inspection resulted in no new areas for improvement being identified. Findings of the inspection were discussed with Mrs Vera Ribeiro, Manager as part of the inspection process and can be found in the main body of the report.

Quality Improvement Plan

Action required to ensure compliance with The Nursing Home Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005	
Area for improvement 1 **Ref:** Regulation 13 (1) (b) **Stated:** First time **To be completed by:** Immediate action required (27 April 2022)	The registered person shall ensure that all unwitnessed falls are managed in line with current best practice and that neurological observations are completed and made available for inspection. **Action required to ensure compliance with this regulation was not reviewed as part of this inspection and this is carried forward to the next inspection.** Ref: 5.1

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