

Inspection Report

21 February 2023



Bell & McBride Dental Surgeons

Type of service: Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment

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Assurance, Challenge and Improvement in Health and Social Care

Information on legislation and standards underpinning inspections can be found on our website <https://www.rqia.org.uk/>, [The Independent Health Care Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2005](#) and the [Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment \(March 2011\)](#)

1.0 Service information

Organisation/Registered Provider: Mr Andrew Bell & Mr Robert McBride	Registered Manager: Mr Robert McBride Date registered: 19 August 2020
Persons in charge at the time of inspection: Mr Andrew Bell Mr Robert McBride	Number of registered places: Three increasing to four following this inspection.
Categories of care: Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment	
Brief description of how the service operates: Bell & McBride Dental Surgeons is registered with the Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority (RQIA) as an independent hospital (IH) with a dental treatment category of care. The practice has three registered dental surgeries and provides general dental services, private and health service treatment and does not offer conscious sedation. Prior to this inspection a variation to registration application was submitted to RQIA to convert an office to a dental surgery, increasing the number of dental surgeries in the practice from three to four.	

2.0 Inspection summary

This was an announced care and variation to registration inspection, undertaken by a care inspector on 23 February 2023 from 10.00 am to 1.00 pm. An RQIA estates support officer reviewed the variation to registration application on matters relating to the premises.

The inspection focused on the themes for the 2022/23 inspection year and assessed progress with any areas for improvement identified during or since the last care inspection. The inspection also sought to review the readiness of the practice for the provision of private dental care and treatment associated with the variation to registration application to increase the number of dental chairs from three to four.

The variation to registration application has been approved from a care and estates perspective.

There was evidence of good practice in relation to the recruitment and selection of staff; staff training; management of medical emergencies; infection prevention and control; decontamination of reusable dental instruments; adherence to best practice guidance in relation to COVID-19; radiology and radiation safety; management of complaints and incidents; and governance arrangements.

No immediate concerns were identified regarding the delivery of front line patient care.

3.0 How we inspect

RQIA is required to inspect registered services in accordance with legislation. To do this, we gather and review the information we hold about the service, examine a variety of relevant records, meet and talk with staff and management and observe practices on the day of the inspection.

The information obtained is then considered before a determination is made on whether the practice is operating in accordance with the relevant legislation and minimum standards.

Before the inspection the variation to registration application was reviewed. During the inspection the newly established dental surgery was inspected.

Examples of good practice are acknowledged and any areas for improvement are discussed with the person in charge and detailed in the quality improvement plan (QIP).

4.0 What people told us about the care and treatment?

We issued posters to the registered provider prior to the inspection inviting patients and members of the dental team to complete an electronic questionnaire.

Three patients submitted responses. Patient responses indicated that they felt their care was safe and effective, that they were treated with compassion and that the service was well led. All patients indicated that they were very satisfied with each of these areas of their care. Three patient responses included comments and described staff as welcoming, friendly and professional.

Three staff submitted questionnaire responses. Staff responses indicated that they felt patient care was safe, effective, that patients were treated with compassion and that the service was well led. All staff indicated that they were very satisfied with each of these areas of patient care. One staff response included a comment describing how the practice recognises and responds to the diverse needs of patients.

5.0 The inspection

5.1 What action has been taken to meet any areas for improvement identified at or since last inspection?

The last inspection to Bell & McBride Dental Surgeons was undertaken on 11 August 2021; no areas for improvement were identified.

5.2 Inspection findings

5.2.1 Do recruitment and selection procedures comply with all relevant legislation?

There were recruitment and selection policies and procedures in place that adhered to legislation and best practice guidance.

Mr Bell and Mr McBride oversee the recruitment and selection of the dental team and they approve all staff appointments. Discussion with Mr Bell and Mr McBride confirmed they had a clear understanding of the legislation and best practice guidance.

A review of the staff register evidenced that two new staff had been recruited since the previous inspection. A review of both newly recruited staff member's personnel file evidenced that relevant recruitment records had been sought; reviewed and stored as required. However it was identified that references were not being sought in the appropriate format, in line with the regulations. Advice was provided regarding the appropriate format for retaining staff references. On 23 February 2023 RQIA received an email from Mr McBride which verified that this area had been addressed and also confirmed that going forward all records will be retained in individual staff personnel folders, with all appropriate documents as outlined in the legislation.

There was evidence of job descriptions and induction checklists for the different staff roles. A review of records confirmed that if a professional qualification is a requirement of the post, a registration check is made with the appropriate professional regulatory body.

Discussion with members of the dental team confirmed they have been provided with a job description, contract of employment/agreement and received induction training when they commenced work in the practice.

The recruitment of the dental team complies with the legislation and best practice guidance to ensure suitably skilled and qualified staff work in the practice.

5.2.2 Is the dental team appropriately trained to fulfil the duties of their role?

The dental team takes part in ongoing training to update their knowledge and skills, relevant to their role.

Policies and procedures are in place that outline mandatory training to be undertaken, in line with any professional requirements, and the [training guidance](#) provided by RQIA.

A record is kept of all training (including induction) and professional development activities undertaken by staff, which is overseen by the registered persons, to ensure that the dental team is suitably skilled and qualified.

The care and treatment of patients is being provided by a dental team that is appropriately trained to carry out their duties.

5.2.3 Is the practice fully equipped and is the dental team trained to manage medical emergencies?

The British National Formulary (BNF) and the Resuscitation Council (UK) specify the emergency medicines and medical emergency equipment that must be available to safely and effectively manage a medical emergency. Systems were in place to ensure that emergency medicines and equipment are immediately available as specified and do not exceed their expiry dates.

There was a medical emergency policy and procedure in place and a review of this evidenced that it reflected legislation and best practice guidance. Protocols were available to guide the dental team on how to manage recognised medical emergencies.

Managing medical emergencies is included in the induction programme and refresher training is undertaken annually.

Members of the dental team were able to describe the actions they would take, in the event of a medical emergency, and were familiar with the location of medical emergency medicines and equipment.

Sufficient emergency medicines and equipment were in place and the dental team is trained to manage a medical emergency as specified in the legislation, professional standards and guidelines.

5.2.4 Does the dental team provide dental care and treatment using conscious sedation in line with the legislation and guidance?

Conscious sedation helps reduce anxiety, discomfort, and pain during certain procedures. This is accomplished with medications or medical gases to relax the patient.

Mr McBride confirmed that conscious sedation is not offered in Bell & McBride Dental Surgeons.

5.2.5 Does the dental team adhere to infection prevention and control (IPC) best practice guidance?

The IPC arrangements were reviewed throughout the practice to evidence that the risk of infection transmission to patients, visitors and staff was minimised.

There was an overarching IPC policy and associated procedures in place. Review of these documents demonstrated that they reflected legislation and best practice guidance. Mr McBride confirmed there was a nominated lead dental nurse who had responsibility for IPC and decontamination in the practice. The lead dental nurse had undertaken IPC and decontamination training in line with their continuing professional development and had retained the necessary training certificates as evidence.

During a tour of some areas of the practice, it was observed that clinical and decontamination areas were clean, tidy and uncluttered. All areas of the practice observed were equipped to meet the needs of patients.

The arrangements for personal protective equipment (PPE) were reviewed and it was noted that appropriate PPE was readily available for the dental team in accordance with the treatments provided.

Using the Infection Prevention Society (IPS) audit tool, IPC audits are routinely undertaken by members of the dental team to self-assess compliance with best practice guidance. The purpose of these audits is to assess compliance with key elements of IPC, relevant to dentistry, including the arrangements for environmental cleaning; the use of PPE; hand hygiene practice; and waste and sharps management. This audit also includes the decontamination of reusable dental instruments which is discussed further in the following section of this report. A review of these audits evidenced that they were completed on a six monthly basis and, where applicable, an action plan was generated to address any improvements required.

It was identified that not all dentists in the practice were using Safer Sharps. Advice was given with regard to the completion of a risk assessment on the safe handling, use and disposal of sharps for those dentists not using Safer Sharps. Mr McBride submitted evidence via email following the inspection confirming this had been addressed.

Hepatitis B vaccination is recommended for clinical members of the dental team as it protects them if exposed to this virus. A system was in place to ensure that relevant members of the dental team have received this vaccination. A review of a sample of staff personnel files confirmed that vaccination history is checked during the recruitment process and vaccination records are retained in personnel files.

Discussion with members of the dental team confirmed that they had received IPC training relevant to their roles and responsibilities and they demonstrated good knowledge and understanding of these procedures. Review of training records evidenced that the dental team had completed relevant IPC training and had received regular updates.

Review of IPC arrangements evidenced that the dental team adheres to best practice guidance to minimise the risk of infection transmission to patients, visitors and staff.

5.2.6 Does the dental team meet current best practice guidance for the decontamination of reusable dental instruments?

Robust procedures and a dedicated decontamination room must be in place to minimise the risk of infection transmission to patients, visitors and staff in line with [Health Technical Memorandum 01-05: Decontamination in primary care dental practices, \(HTM 01-05\)](#), published by the Department of Health (DoH).

There was a range of policies and procedures in place for the decontamination of reusable dental instruments that were comprehensive and reflected legislation, minimum standards and best practice guidance.

There was a designated decontamination room separate from patient treatment areas and dedicated to the decontamination process. The design and layout of this room complied with best practice guidance and the equipment was sufficient to meet the requirements of the practice. Records evidencing that in the main, equipment for cleaning and sterilising instruments was inspected, validated, maintained and used in line with the manufacturers' guidance were reviewed. It was observed that the washer disinfectant was due to be inspected and validated on 8 February 2023. Mr McBride submitted evidence via email, on the 23 February 2023 confirming that this had been addressed on 22 February 2023.

Review of equipment logbooks demonstrated that in the main, all required tests to check the efficiency of the machines had been undertaken. It was observed that the daily automatic control tests for the steam sterilisers had not been recorded in the log books. A system was in place where this information is automatically generated by data loggers and regularly uploaded to the computer at a later date. Advice was given to also maintain a manual log to provide evidence that the information has been reviewed and verified and that the cycle parameters have been met.

Discussion with members of the dental team confirmed that they had received training on the decontamination of reusable dental instruments in keeping with their role and responsibilities. They demonstrated good knowledge and understanding of the decontamination process and were able to describe the equipment treated as single use and the equipment suitable for decontamination.

Decontamination arrangements demonstrated that the dental team are adhering to current best practice guidance on the decontamination of dental instruments.

5.2.7 Are arrangements in place to minimise the risk of COVID-19 transmission?

There were COVID-19 policies and procedures in place which were in keeping with the Health and Social Care [Dental IPC guidance for Primary and Community Dental Settings](#) (June 2022) and the [Infection Prevention and Control Manual for Northern Ireland](#).

The management of operations in response to the pandemic was discussed with members of the dental team. These discussions included the application of best practice guidance, and focused on, training of staff, and enhanced cross-infection control procedures.

There is an identified COVID-19 lead staff member and arrangements are in place to ensure the dental team is regularly reviewing COVID-19 advisory information, guidance and alerts.

A review of the COVID-19 arrangements evidenced that procedures are in place to ensure the staff adhere to best practice guidance to minimise the risk of COVID-19 transmission.

5.2.8 How does the dental team ensure that appropriate radiographs (x-rays) are taken safely?

The arrangements regarding radiology and radiation safety were reviewed to ensure that appropriate safeguards were in place to protect patients, visitors and staff from the ionising radiation produced by taking an x-ray.

Dental practices are required to notify and register any equipment producing ionising radiation with the Health and Safety Executive (HSE) (Northern Ireland). A review of records evidenced the practice had registered with the HSE.

The practice has four surgeries each of which has an intra-oral x-ray machine and the equipment inventory reflected this.

A radiation protection advisor (RPA), medical physics expert (MPE) and radiation protection supervisor (RPS) have been appointed in line with legislation. A dedicated radiation protection file containing the relevant local rules, employer's procedures and other additional information was retained.

A review of the file confirmed that the Employer had entitled the dental team to undertake specific roles and responsibilities associated with radiology and ensured that these staff had completed appropriate training. The RPS oversees radiation safety within the practice and regularly reviews the radiation protection files to ensure that it is accurate and up to date.

The appointed RPA must undertake a critical examination and acceptance test of all new x-ray equipment; thereafter the RPA must complete a quality assurance test every three years as specified within the legislation. The most recent report generated by the RPA on 13 April 2022 evidenced that the existing three intra-oral x-ray machines had been examined and any recommendations made had been actioned. A critical examination and acceptance test for the newly installed intra-oral x-ray machine in surgery four was undertaken on 30 November 2022. The RPA report dated 30 November 2022 evidenced that the new intra-oral x-ray machine had been examined and any recommendations made had been actioned.

It was observed during inspection, that the annual servicing of three intra-oral x-ray machines was overdue. Mr McBride confirmed that this had been arranged and he subsequently submitted evidence via email, on the 23 February 2023, confirming that these x-ray machines had been serviced on 22 February 2023.

A copy of the local rules was on display near each x-ray machine observed and appropriate staff had signed to confirm that they had read and understood these. The dental team demonstrated sound knowledge of radiology and radiation safety including the local rules and associated practice.

Quality assurance systems and processes were in place to ensure that all matters relating to x-rays reflect legislation and best practice guidance. It was evidenced that all measures are taken to optimise radiation dose exposure. This included the use of rectangular collimation, x-ray audits and digital x-ray processing.

The radiology and radiation safety arrangements evidenced that procedures are in place to ensure that appropriate x-rays are taken safely.

5.2.9 Are complaints and incidents being effectively managed?

The arrangements for the management of complaints and incidents were reviewed to ensure that they were being managed in keeping with legislation and best practice guidance.

The complaints policy and procedure provided clear instructions for patients and staff to follow. Patients and/or their representatives were made aware of how to make a complaint by way of the patient's guide and information on display in the practice.

Arrangements were in place to record any complaint received in a complaints register and retain all relevant records including details of any investigation undertaken, all communication with complainants, the outcome of the complaint and the complainant's level of satisfaction.

A review of records confirmed that no complaints had been received since the previous inspection.

Discussion with Mr McBride confirmed that an incident policy and procedure was in place which includes the reporting arrangements to RQIA. Mr McBride confirmed that incidents are effectively documented and investigated in line with legislation. All relevant incidents are reported to RQIA and other relevant organisations in accordance with legislation and RQIA [Statutory Notification of Incidents and Deaths](#). Arrangements are in place to audit adverse incidents to identify trends and improve service provided.

The dental team was knowledgeable on how to deal with and respond to complaints and incidents in accordance with legislation, minimum standards and the DoH guidance.

Arrangements were in place to share information with the dental team about complaints and incidents including any learning outcomes, and also compliments received.

Systems were in place to ensure that complaints and incidents were being managed effectively in accordance with legislation and best practice guidance.

5.2.10 How does a registered provider who is not in day to day management of the practice assure themselves of the quality of the services provided?

Where the business entity operating a dental practice is a corporate body or partnership or an individual owner who is not in day to day management of the practice, unannounced quality monitoring visits by the registered provider must be undertaken and documented every six months; as required by Regulation 26 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005.

Mr Bell and Mr McBride are in day to day management of the practice, therefore the unannounced quality monitoring visits by the registered provider are not applicable.

5.3 Does the dental team have suitable arrangements in place to record equality data?

The arrangements in place in relation to the equality of opportunity for patients and the importance of staff being aware of equality legislation and recognising and responding to the diverse needs of patients was discussed with Mr McBride.

Discussion and review of information evidenced that the equality data collected was managed in line with best practice. It was confirmed that arrangements are in place to implement the collection of equality data within Bell & McBride Dental Surgeons.

5.4 Is the new dental surgery fully equipped to provide private dental care and treatment?

The new additional dental surgery was reviewed to ensure it was fully equipped to provide private dental care and treatment.

The surgery was tidy, uncluttered and work surfaces were intact and easy to clean. The flooring was impervious and coved where it met the walls and kicker boards of the cabinetry. A dedicated hand washing basin was available and hand hygiene signage was displayed.

The newly installed dental chair had an independent bottled-water system and dental unit water lines (DUWLs) will be managed in keeping with the manufacturer's instructions.

It was observed that a sharps disposal container had been positioned close to ground level. Advice was given to reposition and wall mount the sharps disposal container to prevent unauthorised access and reduce the risk of accidental injury.

A picture was observed hanging on the wall in the new surgery. Mr McBride was advised that, in line with best practice, the picture will either need to be covered in a material that will facilitate cleaning or removed.

Following the inspection Mr McBride confirmed via email that actions had been taken to reposition the sharps disposal container and recover/remove the picture.

Appropriate arrangements were in place in the practice for the storage and collection of general and clinical waste, including sharps waste.

The new dental surgery was found to be finished to a high standard and is compliant with best practice guidance.

5.5 Is the statement of purpose in keeping with Regulation 7, Schedule 1 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005?

A statement of purpose was prepared in a recognised format which covered the key areas and themes outlined in Regulation 7, Schedule 1 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005. The statement of purpose had been updated to reflect any changes detailed in the variation to registration application. Mr Bell and Mr McBride are aware that the statement of purpose is considered to be a live document and should be reviewed and updated as and when necessary.

5.6 Is the patient guide in keeping with Regulation 8, Schedule 1 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005?

A patient guide was available in a recognised format which covered the key areas and themes specified in Regulation 8 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005. The patient guide had been updated to reflect any changes detailed in the variation to registration application. Mr Bell and Mr McBride are aware that the patient guide is considered to be a live document and should be reviewed and updated as and when necessary.

6.0 Quality Improvement Plan/Areas for Improvement

	Regulations	Standards
Total number of Areas for Improvement	0	0

This inspection resulted in no areas for improvement being identified. Findings of the inspection were discussed with Mr Bell and Mr McBride, Registered Persons, as part of the inspection process and can be found in the main body of the report.



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