



The Regulation and  
Quality Improvement  
Authority

M B McElholm Dental Practice  
RQIA ID: 11594  
54 Malone Road  
Belfast  
BT9 5BS

Inspector: Philip Colgan  
Inspection ID: IN023402

Tel: 028 9066 1511



**Announced Care Inspection  
of  
M B McElholm Dental Practice  
7 December 2015**

The Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority  
9th Floor Riverside Tower, 5 Lanyon Place, Belfast, BT1 3BT  
Tel: 028 9051 7500 Fax: 028 9051 7501 Web: [www.rqia.org.uk](http://www.rqia.org.uk)

## 1. Summary of Inspection

An announced care inspection took place on 7 December 2015 from 08.45 to 10.15. Overall on the day of the inspection the management of medical emergencies and recruitment and selection were found to be safe, effective and compassionate.

This inspection was underpinned by The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, The Regulation and Improvement Authority (Independent Health Care) (Fees and Frequency of Inspections ) (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2011, The DHSSPS Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment (2011), Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines on quality standards for cardiopulmonary resuscitation practice and training in primary dental care (November 2013), Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines on minimum equipment list for cardiopulmonary resuscitation in primary dental care (November 2013), and the British National Formulary (BNF) guidelines on medical emergencies in dental practice.

### 1.1 Actions/Enforcement Taken Following the Last Care Inspection

Other than those actions detailed in the previous QIP there were no further actions required to be taken following the last care inspection on 24 November 2014.

### 1.2 Actions/Enforcement Resulting from this Inspection

Enforcement action did not result from the findings of this inspection.

### 1.3 Inspection Outcome

	Requirements	Recommendations
<b>Total number of requirements and recommendations made at this inspection</b>	0	0

This inspection resulted in no requirements or recommendations being made. Findings of the inspection can be found in the main body of the report.

## 2. Service Details

<b>Registered Organisation/Registered Person:</b> Ms Maria McElholm	<b>Registered Manager:</b> Ms Maria McElholm
<b>Person in Charge of the Practice at the Time of Inspection:</b> Ms Maria McElholm	<b>Date Manager Registered:</b> 02/12/2011
<b>Categories of Care:</b> Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment	<b>Number of Registered Dental Chairs:</b> 4

### 3. Inspection Focus

The inspection sought to assess progress with the issues raised during and since the previous inspection.

The themes for the 2015/16 year are as follows:

- medical and other emergencies
- recruitment and selection

### 4. Methods/Process

Specific methods/processes used in this inspection include the following:

Prior to inspection the following records were analysed: staffing information, patient consultation report, and complaints declaration.

During the inspection the inspector met with Ms Maria McElholm, registered provider, a dental hygienist and two dental nurses.

The following records were examined during the inspection: relevant policies and procedures, training records, two staff personnel files, job descriptions, contracts of employment, and patient medical histories.

### 5. The Inspection

#### 5.1 Review of Requirements and Recommendations from the Previous Inspection

The previous inspection of the practice was an announced care inspection dated 24 November 2014. The completed QIP was returned and approved by the specialist inspector.

#### 5.2 Review of Recommendations from the Last Care Inspection Dated 24 November 2014

Last Inspection Recommendations		Validation of Compliance
<b>Recommendation 1</b>  <b>Ref:</b> Standard 13  <b>Stated:</b> First time	Establish arrangements to have the torn dental chair repaired/reupholstered.  <b>Action taken as confirmed during the inspection:</b> Discussion and observation confirmed that this recommendation has been met	<b>Met</b>

<b>Recommendation 2</b>	The following issues in dental surgeries should be addressed:	
<b>Ref:</b> Standard 13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fabric covered chairs should be removed</li> <li>• fabric curtains should be removed</li> </ul>	
<b>Stated:</b> First time	<b>Action taken as confirmed during the inspection:</b>	<b>Met</b>
	Discussion and observation confirmed that this recommendation has been met	

### 5.3 Medical and Other Emergencies

#### Is Care Safe?

Review of training records and discussion with staff confirmed that the management of medical emergencies is included in the induction programme and training is updated on an annual basis, in keeping with the General Dental Council (GDC) Continuing Professional Development (CPD) requirements.

Discussion with staff confirmed that they were knowledgeable regarding the arrangements for managing a medical emergency and the location of medical emergency medicines and equipment.

Review of medical emergency arrangements evidenced that emergency medicines are provided in keeping with the British National Formulary (BNF), and that emergency equipment as recommended by the Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines is retained in the practice. A robust system is in place to ensure that emergency medicines and equipment do not exceed their expiry date. There is an identified individual within the practice with responsibility for checking emergency medicines and equipment.

Discussion with staff and review of documentation demonstrated that recording and reviewing patients' medical histories is given high priority in this practice.

On the day of the inspection the arrangements for managing a medical emergency were found to be safe.

#### Is Care Effective?

The policy for the management of medical emergencies reflected best practice guidance. Protocols are available for staff reference outlining the local procedure for dealing with the various medical emergencies.

Discussion with staff demonstrated that they have a good understanding of the actions to be taken in the event of a medical emergency and the practice policies and procedures.

Discussion with staff confirmed that there have been no medical emergencies in the practice since the previous inspection.

On the day of the inspection the arrangements for managing a medical emergency were found to be effective.

### **Is Care Compassionate?**

Review of standard working practices demonstrated that the management of medical and other emergencies incorporate the core values of privacy, dignity and respect.

During discussion staff demonstrated a good knowledge and understanding of the core values that underpins all care and treatment in the practice.

On the day of the inspection the arrangements for managing a medical emergency were found to be compassionate.

### **Areas for Improvement**

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

<b>Number of Requirements:</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Number of Recommendations:</b>	<b>0</b>
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## **5.4 Recruitment and selection**

### **Is Care Safe?**

There was a recruitment policy and procedure available. The policy was comprehensive and reflected best practice guidance.

Two personnel files of staff recruited since registration with RQIA were examined. The following was noted:

- positive proof of identity, including a recent photograph
- evidence that an enhanced AccessNI check was received prior to commencement of employment
- two written references
- details of full employment history, including an explanation of any gaps in employment
- documentary evidence of qualifications, where applicable
- evidence of current GDC registration, where applicable
- criminal conviction declaration on application
- confirmation that the person is physically and mentally fit to fulfil their duties
- evidence of professional indemnity insurance, where applicable

A staff register was retained containing staff details including, name, date of birth, position; dates of employment; and details of professional qualification and professional registration with the GDC, where applicable.

Ms McElholm, registered provider, confirmed that a robust system is in place to review the professional indemnity status of registered dental professionals who require individual professional indemnity cover. A review of a sample of records demonstrated that the appropriate indemnity cover is in place.

On the day of the inspection, recruitment and selection procedures were found to be safe.

### **Is Care Effective?**

The dental service's recruitment and selection procedures comply with all relevant legislation including checks to ensure qualifications, registrations and references are bona fide.

Two personnel files were reviewed. It was noted that each file included a contract of employment and job description.

Induction programme templates are in place relevant to specific roles within the practice.

Discussion with Ms McElholm confirmed that staff have been provided with a job description, contract of employment/agreement and have received induction training when they commenced work in the practice.

Discussion with staff confirmed that they are aware of their roles and responsibilities.

Clinical staff spoken with confirmed that they have current GDC registration and that they adhere to GDC CPD requirements.

On the day of the inspection recruitment and selection procedures were found to be effective.

### **Is Care Compassionate?**

Review of recruitment and selection procedures demonstrated good practice in line with legislative requirements.

Recruitment and selection procedures, including obtaining an enhanced AccessNI check, minimise the opportunity for unsuitable people to be recruited in the practice.

### **Areas for Improvement**

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

<b>Number of Requirements:</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Number of Recommendations:</b>	<b>0</b>
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## **5.5 Additional Areas Examined**

### **5.5.1 Staff Consultation/Questionnaires**

During the course of the inspection, the inspector spoke with a dental hygienist and two dental nurses. Questionnaires were also provided to staff prior to the inspection by the practice on behalf of the RQIA. Seven were given to the inspector at the inspection.

Review of submitted questionnaires and discussion with staff evidenced that they were provided with a job description and contract of employment/agreement on commencing work in the practice. Staff also confirmed that induction programmes are in place for new staff which includes the management of medical emergencies. Staff confirmed that annual training is provided on the management of medical emergencies.

### **5.5.2 Complaints**

It is not in the remit of RQIA to investigate complaints made by or on the behalf of individuals, as this is the responsibility of the providers. However, if there is considered to be a breach of regulation as stated in The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, RQIA has a responsibility to review the issues through inspection.

The returned questionnaire indicated that no complaints have been received for the period 1 January 2014 to 31 March 2015.

### 5.5.3 Patient Consultation

The need for consultation with patients is outlined in The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, Regulation 17 (3) and The Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment 2011, Standard 9. A patient consultation questionnaire was forwarded by RQIA to the practice for completion. A copy of the most recent patient satisfaction report was submitted to RQIA prior to the inspection.

Review of the most recent patient satisfaction report demonstrated that the practice proactively seeks the views of patients about the quality of treatment and other services provided. Patient feedback whether constructive or critical, is used by the practice to improve, as appropriate.

**No requirements or recommendations resulted from this inspection.**

<b>I agree with the content of the report.</b> MARIA MC ELHAM			
<b>Registered Manager</b>	Maria Mc Elham	<b>Date Completed</b>	6/1/16
<b>Registered Person</b>	Maria Mc Elham	<b>Date Approved</b>	-
<b>RQIA Inspector Assessing Response</b>	P. Ryan	<b>Date Approved</b>	13/1/16

Please provide any additional comments or observations you may wish to make below:

*\*Please complete in full and returned to  
RQIA, 9th Floor Riverside Tower,  
5 Lanyon Place, Belfast, BT1 3BT\**

It should be noted that this inspection report should not be regarded as a comprehensive review of all strengths and weaknesses that exist in the practice. The findings set out are only those which came to the attention of RQIA during the course of this inspection. The findings contained within this report do not absolve the registered person(s) from their responsibility for maintaining compliance with minimum standards and regulations.