



The Regulation and
Quality Improvement
Authority

Parkash Dental Care
RQIA ID: 11650
48 Ann Street
Ballycastle
BT54 6AD

Inspector: Carmel McKeegan
Inspection ID: IN023958

Tel: 028 2076 2113

**Announced Care Inspection
of
Parkash Dental Care**

8 January 2016

The Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority
9th Floor Riverside Tower, 5 Lanyon Place, Belfast, BT1 3BT
Tel: 028 9051 7500 Fax: 028 9051 7501 Web: www.rqia.org.uk

1. Summary of Inspection

An announced care inspection took place on 8 January 2016 from 10.00 to 11.30. On the day of the inspection the management of medical emergencies and recruitment and selection were found to be safe, effective and compassionate. The outcome of the inspection found no areas of concern.

This inspection was underpinned by The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, The Regulation and Improvement Authority (Independent Health Care) (Fees and Frequency of Inspections) (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2011, The DHSSPS Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment (2011), Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines on quality standards for cardiopulmonary resuscitation practice and training in primary dental care (November 2013), Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines on minimum equipment list for cardiopulmonary resuscitation in primary dental care (November 2013), and the British National Formulary (BNF) guidelines on medical emergencies in dental practice.

1.1 Actions/Enforcement Taken Following the Last Care Inspection

Other than those actions detailed in the previous QIP there were no further actions required to be taken following the last care inspection on 9 December 2014.

1.2 Actions/Enforcement Resulting from this Inspection

Enforcement action did not result from the findings of this inspection.

1.3 Inspection Outcome

| | Requirements | Recommendations |
|---|--------------|-----------------|
| Total number of requirements and recommendations made at this inspection | 0 | 0 |

This inspection resulted in no requirements or recommendations being made. Findings of the inspection can be found in the main body of the report.

2. Service Details

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|---|--|
| Registered Organisation/Registered Person: Mr Rajinder Parkash | Registered Manager: Mr Rajinder Parkash |
| Person in Charge of the Practice at the Time of Inspection: Mr Rajinder Parkash | Date Manager Registered: 7 December 2011 |
| Categories of Care: Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment | Number of Registered Dental Chairs: 2 |

3. Inspection Focus

The inspection sought to assess progress with the issue raised during and since the previous inspection.

The themes for the 2015/16 year are as follows:

- Medical and other emergencies; and
- Recruitment and selection

4. Methods/Process

Specific methods/processes used in this inspection include the following:

Prior to inspection the following records were analysed: staffing information, patient consultation report and complaints declaration.

During the inspection the inspector met with Mr Parkash, registered person and a dental nurse.

The following records were examined during the inspection: relevant policies and procedures, training records, three staff personnel files, job descriptions, contracts of employment and the procedure for obtaining and reviewing patient medical histories.

5. The Inspection

5.1 Review of Requirements and Recommendations from the Previous Inspection

The previous inspection of the practice was an announced care inspection dated 9 December 2014. The completed QIP was returned and approved by the care inspector.

5.2 Review of Requirements and Recommendations from the Last Care Inspection dated 9 December 2014

| Last Inspection Recommendations | | Validation of Compliance |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| Recommendation 1 Ref: Standard 13 Stated: First time | The overflow of the stainless steel hand washing basin in the ground floor surgery should be blanked off using a stainless steel plate sealed with antibacterial mastic. | Met |
| | Action taken as confirmed during the inspection: The overflow of the stainless steel hand washing basin in the ground floor surgery had been blanked off as recommended. | |

5.3 Medical and other emergencies

Is Care Safe?

Review of training records and discussion with Mr Parkash and a dental nurse confirmed that the management of medical emergencies is included in the induction programme and training is updated on an annual basis, in keeping with the General Dental Council (GDC) Continuing Professional Development (CPD) requirements.

Discussion with Mr Parkash and a dental nurse confirmed that they were knowledgeable regarding the arrangements for managing a medical emergency and the location of medical emergency medicines and equipment.

Review of medical emergency arrangements evidenced that emergency medicines are provided in keeping with the British National Formulary (BNF), and that emergency equipment as recommended by the Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines is retained in the practice. A robust system is in place to ensure that emergency medicines and equipment do not exceed their expiry date. There is an identified individual within the practice with responsibility for checking emergency medicines and equipment.

Discussion with Mr Parkash and a dental nurse and review of documentation demonstrated that recording and reviewing patients' medical histories is given high priority in this practice.

On the day of the inspection the arrangements for managing a medical emergency were found to be safe.

Is Care Effective?

The policy for the management of medical emergencies reflected best practice guidance. Protocols are available for staff reference outlining the local procedure for dealing with the various medical emergencies.

Discussion with Mr Parkash and a dental nurse demonstrated that they have a good understanding of the actions to be taken in the event of a medical emergency and the practice policies and procedures.

Discussion with Mr Parkash and a dental nurse confirmed that there have been no medical emergencies in the practice since the previous inspection.

On the day of the inspection the arrangements for managing a medical emergency were found to be effective.

Is Care Compassionate?

Review of standard working practices demonstrated that the management of medical and other emergencies incorporate the core values of privacy, dignity and respect.

During discussion Mr Parkash and a dental nurse demonstrated a good knowledge and understanding of the core values that underpins all care and treatment in the practice.

On the day of the inspection the arrangements for managing a medical emergency were found to be compassionate.

Areas for Improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

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|--------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Number of Requirements: | 0 | Number of Recommendations: | 0 |
|--------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|

5.4 Recruitment and Selection

Is Care Safe?

There was a recruitment policy and procedure available. The policy was further developed during the inspection to include the arrangements for applicants to provide a criminal conviction declaration. The policy was subsequently confirmed to be comprehensive and reflective of best practice guidance.

Three personnel files of staff recruited since registration with RQIA were examined. The following was noted:

- positive proof of identity, including a recent photograph
- evidence that an enhanced AccessNI check was received prior to commencement of employment
- two written references
- details of full employment history, including an explanation of any gaps in employment
- documentary evidence of qualifications, where applicable
- evidence of current GDC registration, where applicable
- confirmation that the person is physically and mentally fit to fulfil their duties and
- evidence of professional indemnity insurance, where applicable

A criminal conviction declaration made by applicants had not been provided; discussion with Mr Parkash demonstrated that he had believed that the Access NI enhanced disclosure checking process covered this area. Mr Parkash confirmed that a criminal conviction declaration would be completed for recently appointed staff and for all new staff employed in accordance with the updated recruitment policy and procedure.

A staff register was retained containing staff details including, name, date of birth, position; dates of employment; and details of professional qualification and professional registration with the GDC, where applicable.

Mr Parkash confirmed that a robust system is in place to review the professional indemnity status of registered dental professionals who require individual professional indemnity cover. A review of a sample of records demonstrated that the appropriate indemnity cover is in place.

On the day of the inspection recruitment and selection procedures were found to be safe.

Is Care Effective?

The dental service's recruitment and selection procedures comply with all relevant legislation including checks to ensure qualifications, registrations and references are bona fide.

Three personnel files were reviewed. It was noted that each file included a contract of employment/agreement and job description.

Induction programme templates are in place relevant to specific roles within the practice. A sample of three evidenced that induction programmes are completed when new staff join the practice.

Discussion with Mr Parkash and a dental nurse confirmed that staff have been provided with a job description, contract of employment/agreement and have received induction training when they commenced work in the practice.

Discussion with staff confirmed that they are aware of their roles and responsibilities.

Clinical staff spoken with confirmed that they have current GDC registration and that they adhere to GDC CPD requirements.

On the day of the inspection recruitment and selection procedures were found to be effective.

Is Care Compassionate?

Review of recruitment and selection procedures demonstrated good practice in line with legislative requirements.

Recruitment and selection procedures, including obtaining an enhanced AccessNI check, minimise the opportunity for unsuitable people to be recruited in the practice.

Discussion with staff demonstrated that they have a good knowledge and understanding of the GDC Standards for the Dental Team and the Scope of Practice.

Discussion with staff demonstrated that the core values of privacy, dignity, respect and patient choice are understood.

On the day of the inspection recruitment and selection procedures were found to be compassionate.

Areas for Improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

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|--------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Number of Requirements: | 0 | Number of Recommendations: | 0 |
|--------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|

5.5 Additional Areas Examined

5.5.1 Staff Consultation/Questionnaires

During the course of the inspection, the inspector spoke with Mr Parkash, registered person and a dental nurse. Questionnaires were also provided to staff prior to the inspection by the practice on behalf of the RQIA. Four were returned to RQIA within the timescale required.

Review of submitted questionnaires and discussion with staff evidenced that they were provided with a job description and contract of employment/agreement on commencing work in the practice. Staff also confirmed that induction programmes are in place for new staff which includes the management of medical emergencies. Staff confirmed that annual training is provided on the management of medical emergencies.

The following comment was provided in a questionnaire submitted:

- “Parkash Dental Care is a really nice practice to work in. They provide you with great training and lot of up to date information with HTM 01-05. Mr Parkash is a very fair and approachable employer.”

5.5.2 Complaints

It is not in the remit of RQIA to investigate complaints made by or on the behalf of individuals, as this is the responsibility of the providers. However, if there is considered to be a breach of regulation as stated in The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, RQIA has a responsibility to review the issues through inspection.

A complaints questionnaire was forwarded by RQIA to the practice for completion. The returned questionnaire indicated that no complaints have been received for the period 1 January 2014 to 31 March 2015.

5.5.3 Patient consultation

The need for consultation with patients is outlined in The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, Regulation 17 (3) and The Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment 2011, Standard 9. A patient consultation questionnaire was forwarded by RQIA to the practice for completion. A copy of the most recent patient satisfaction report was submitted to RQIA prior to the inspection.

Review of the most recent patient satisfaction report demonstrated that the practice pro-actively seeks the views of patients about the quality of treatment and other services provided. Patient feedback whether constructive or critical, is used by the practice to improve, as appropriate.

No requirements or recommendations resulted from this inspection.

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|--|------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| I agree with the content of the report. | | | |
| Registered Manager | RAJINDER PARKASH | Date Completed | 21/02/16 |
| Registered Person | RAJINDER PARKASH | Date Approved | 21/02/16 |
| RQIA Inspector Assessing Response | Carmel McKeegan | Date Approved | 24/02/16 |

Please provide any additional comments or observations you may wish to make below:

****Please ensure this document is completed in full and returned to independent.healthcare@rqia.org.uk from the authorised email address****

It should be noted that this inspection report should not be regarded as a comprehensive review of all strengths and weaknesses that exist in the practice. The findings set out are only those which came to the attention of RQIA during the course of this inspection. The findings contained within this report do not absolve the registered person(s) from their responsibility for maintaining compliance with minimum standards and regulations.