

Announced Care Inspection Report 15 March 2017



The Village Dental Practice

Type of service: Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment

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Inspector: Norma Munn

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Assurance, Challenge and Improvement in Health and Social Care

1.0 Summary

An announced inspection of The Village Dental Practice took place on 15 March 2017 from 09:50 to 12:05.

The inspection sought to assess progress with any issues raised during and since the last care inspection and to determine if the practice was delivering safe, effective and compassionate care and if the service was well led.

Is care safe?

Observations made, review of documentation and discussion with Ms Orla McCormick, registered person and staff demonstrated that systems and processes were in place to ensure that care to patients was safe and avoids and prevents harm. Areas reviewed included staffing, recruitment and selection, safeguarding, management of medical emergencies, infection prevention control and decontamination, radiology and the general environment. No requirements or recommendations have been made.

Is care effective?

Observations made, review of documentation and discussion with Ms McCormick and staff demonstrated that systems and processes were in place to ensure that care provided in the establishment was effective. Areas reviewed included clinical records, health promotion, audits and communication. No requirements or recommendations have been made.

Is care compassionate?

Observations made, review of documentation and discussion with Ms McCormick and staff demonstrated that arrangements are in place to promote patients' dignity, respect and involvement in decision making. No requirements or recommendations have been made.

Is the service well led?

Information gathered during the inspection evidenced that there was effective leadership and governance arrangements in place which creates a culture focused on the needs of patients in order to deliver safe, effective and compassionate care. Areas reviewed included organisational and staff working arrangements, the arrangements for policy and risk assessment reviews, the arrangements for dealing with complaints, incidents and alerts, insurance arrangements and the registered provider's understanding of their role and responsibility in accordance with legislation. No requirements or recommendations have been made.

This inspection was underpinned by The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, The Regulation and Improvement Authority (Independent Health Care) (Fees and Frequency of Inspections) (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2011 and the Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (DHSSPS) Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment (2011).

While we assess the quality of services provided against regulations and associated DHSSPS care standards, we do not assess the quality of dentistry provided by individual dentists.

1.1 Inspection outcome

	Requirements	Recommendations
Total number of requirements and recommendations made at this inspection	0	0

This inspection resulted in no requirements or recommendations being made. Findings of the inspection were discussed with Ms Orla McCormick, registered person, as part of the inspection process and can be found in the main body of the report.

Enforcement action did not result from the findings of this inspection.

1.2 Actions/enforcement taken following the most recent care inspection

Other than those actions detailed in the QIP there were no further actions required to be taken following the most recent inspection on 07 October 2015.

2.0 Service details

Registered organisation/registered person: Ms Orla McCormick	Registered manager: Ms Orla McCormick
Person in charge of the practice at the time of inspection: Ms Orla McCormick	Date manager registered: 15 November 2011
Categories of care: Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment	Number of registered places: 2

3.0 Methods/processes

Questionnaires were provided to patients and staff prior to the inspection by the practice on behalf of the RQIA. Prior to inspection we analysed the following records: staffing information, complaints declaration and returned completed patient and staff questionnaires.

During the inspection the inspector met with Ms Orla McCormick, registered person and two dental nurses. A tour of some of the premises was also undertaken.

Records were examined during the inspection in relation to the following areas:

- staffing
- recruitment and selection
- safeguarding
- management of medical emergencies
- infection prevention and control
- radiography
- clinical record recording arrangements
- health promotion
- management and governance arrangements
- maintenance arrangements

4.0 The inspection

4.1 Review of requirements and recommendations from the most recent inspection dated 29 September 2016

The most recent inspection of the practice was an announced premises inspection. No requirements or recommendations were made during this inspection.

4.2 Review of requirements and recommendations from the last care inspection dated 7 October 2015

Last care inspection statutory requirements		Validation of compliance
<p>Requirement 1</p> <p>Ref: Regulation 19 (2) Schedule 2</p> <p>Stated: First time</p>	<p>The registered person must ensure that enhanced AccessNI checks are undertaken and received prior to any new staff commencing work in the practice.</p> <hr/> <p>Action taken as confirmed during the inspection: A review of the personnel file for one member of staff newly recruited demonstrated that an enhanced AccessNI check had been undertaken and received prior to them commencing work.</p>	Met
Last care inspection recommendations		Validation of compliance
<p>Recommendation 1</p> <p>Ref: Standard 11.1</p> <p>Stated: First time</p>	<p>It is recommended that staff personnel files for newly recruited staff should include a criminal conviction declaration as indicated in regulation 19 (2) Schedule 2 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005.</p> <hr/> <p>Action taken as confirmed during the inspection: A review of the personnel file for the newly recruited staff member evidenced that a criminal conviction declaration had been completed and retained on file.</p>	Met
<p>Recommendation 2</p> <p>Ref: Standard 11.3</p> <p>Stated: First time</p>	<p>It is recommended that a record of induction is retained in staff personnel files.</p> <hr/> <p>Action taken as confirmed during the inspection: A review of the personnel file for the newly recruited staff member evidenced that an induction had been completed and retained on file.</p>	Met

4.3 Is care safe?

Staffing

Two dental surgeries are in operation in this practice. Discussion with staff and a review of completed patient and staff questionnaires demonstrated that there was sufficient numbers of staff in various roles to fulfil the needs of the practice and patients.

Induction programme templates were in place relevant to specific roles and responsibilities. As previously discussed an induction programme had been completed when new staff joined the practice.

Procedures were in place for appraising staff performance and staff confirmed that appraisals had taken place. Staff confirmed that they felt supported and involved in discussions about their personal development. There was a system in place to ensure that all staff receive appropriate training to fulfil the duties of their role.

A review of records confirmed that a robust system was in place to review the General Dental Council (GDC) registration status and professional indemnity of all clinical staff.

Recruitment and selection

A review of the submitted staffing information and discussion with Ms McCormick confirmed that two members of staff had been recruited since the previous inspection. One member of staff had since left the practice and the other was still employed. A review of the personnel file for the staff member still employed demonstrated that all the relevant information as outlined in Schedule 2 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005 has been sought and retained.

There was a recruitment policy and procedure available. The policy was comprehensive and reflected best practice guidance.

Safeguarding

Staff spoken with were aware of the types and indicators of abuse and the actions to be taken in the event of a safeguarding issue being identified, including who the nominated safeguarding lead was.

Review of records demonstrated that all staff had received training in safeguarding children and adults as outlined in the Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment 2011.

Policies and procedures were in place for the safeguarding and protection of children and adults at risk of harm. The policies included the types and indicators of abuse and distinct referral pathways in the event of a safeguarding issue arising with an adult or child. The relevant contact details for onward referral to the local Health and Social Care Trust should a safeguarding issue arise were included.

The new regional guidance 'Adult Safeguarding Prevention and Protection in Partnership' (July 2015) and 'Co-operating to safeguard children and young people in Northern Ireland' (March 2016) were available for staff reference. Ms McCormick has agreed to review the safeguarding children and adults policies to reflect the new regional guidance.

Management of medical emergencies

A review of medical emergency arrangements evidenced that emergency medicines were provided in keeping with the British National Formulary (BNF), and that emergency equipment as recommended by the Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines was retained. A robust system was in place to ensure that emergency medicines and equipment do not exceed their expiry date. There was an identified individual with responsibility for checking emergency medicines and equipment.

Review of training records and discussion with staff confirmed that the management of medical emergencies is included in the induction programme and training is updated on an annual basis in keeping with best practice guidance.

Discussion with staff demonstrated that they have a good understanding of the actions to be taken in the event of a medical emergency and the location of medical emergency medicines and equipment.

The policy for the management of medical emergencies reflected best practice guidance. Protocols were available for staff reference outlining the local procedure for dealing with the various medical emergencies.

Infection prevention control and decontamination procedures

Clinical and decontamination areas were tidy and uncluttered and work surfaces were intact and easy to clean. Fixtures, fittings and equipment were free from damage, dust and visible dirt. Two small rips/tears were observed in one of the dental chairs and two waste bins for general waste in clinical areas were not foot or sensor operated. Ms McCormick has agreed to address these issues in the interests of infection prevention and control. Staff were adhering to best practice in terms of the uniform and hand hygiene policies.

Discussion with staff demonstrated that they had an understanding of infection prevention and control policies and procedures and were aware of their roles and responsibilities. Staff confirmed that they have received training in infection prevention and control and decontamination in keeping with best practice. Training records were available for inspection.

There was a nominated lead who had responsibility for infection control and decontamination in the practice.

A decontamination room, separate from patient treatment areas and dedicated to the decontamination process, was available. Appropriate equipment, including a washer disinfectant and a steam steriliser have been provided to meet the practice requirements. A review of documentation evidenced that equipment used in the decontamination process has been appropriately validated. A review of equipment logbooks evidenced that periodic tests are undertaken and recorded in keeping with Health Technical Memorandum (HTM) 01-05 Decontamination in primary care dental practices.

It was confirmed that the practice continues to audit compliance with HTM 01-05 using the Infection Prevention Society (IPS) audit tool. The most recent IPS audit was completed during February 2017.

A range of policies and procedures were in place in relation to decontamination and infection prevention and control.

Radiography

The practice has two surgeries, each of which has an intra-oral x-ray machine.

A dedicated radiation protection file containing the relevant local rules, employer's procedures and other additional information was retained. A review of the file confirmed that staff have been authorised by the radiation protection supervisor (RPS) for their relevant duties and have received local training in relation to these duties. It was evidenced that all measures are taken to optimise dose exposure. This included the use of rectangular collimation and x-ray audits.

A copy of the local rules was on display near each x-ray machine and appropriate staff had signed to confirm that they had read and understood these. Staff spoken with demonstrated sound knowledge of the local rules and associated practice.

The radiation protection advisor (RPA) completes a quality assurance check every three years. Review of the report of the most recent visit by the RPA demonstrated that the recommendations made have been addressed.

The x-ray equipment has been serviced and maintained in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

Quality assurance systems and processes were in place to ensure that all matters relating to x-rays reflect legislative and best practice guidance.

Environment

The environment was maintained to a good standard of maintenance and décor.

Detailed cleaning schedules were in place which were signed on completion. A colour coded cleaning system was also in place.

The most recent inspection carried out in the practice was a premises inspection undertaken on 29 September 2016. No requirements or recommendations were made.

Arrangements were in place for maintaining the environment. This included servicing of the fire detection system, firefighting equipment and portable appliance testing (PAT) of electrical equipment.

A legionella risk assessment had been undertaken and reviewed and water temperature are monitored and recorded as recommended.

A fire risk assessment had been undertaken and reviewed and staff confirmed fire training and fire drills had been completed. Staff demonstrated that they were aware of the action to take in the event of a fire.

Review of documentation evidenced that the pressure vessels in the practice have been inspected in keeping with the written scheme of examination.

Patient and staff views

Six patients submitted questionnaire responses to RQIA. All indicated that they felt safe and protected from harm.

One comment provided included the following:

- “Very clean practice. I feel confident staff are hygienic.”

Five staff submitted questionnaire responses. All indicated that they felt that patients are safe and protected from harm. Staff spoken with during the inspection concurred with this.

Comments provided included the following:

- “The Village Dental goes above and beyond to ensure the best care is provided and full safety measures are met.”
- “I feel every aspect is carried out to the highest professional standard.”

Areas for improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

Number of requirements	0	Number of recommendations	0
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4.4 Is care effective?

Clinical records

Staff spoken with confirmed that clinical records are updated contemporaneously during each patient’s treatment session in accordance with best practice.

Routine dental examinations include a review of medical history, a check for gum disease and oral cancers and it was confirmed that treatment plans are developed in consultation with patients. It was confirmed that patients are informed about the cost of treatments, choices and options.

Both manual and computerised records are maintained. Electronic records have different levels of access afforded to staff dependent on their role and responsibilities. Appropriate systems and processes were in place for the management of records and maintaining patient confidentiality.

Policies were available in relation to records management, data protection and confidentiality and consent. Ms McCormick confirmed that the records management policy included the arrangements in regards to the creation, storage, recording, retention and disposal of records and data protection in keeping with legislation and best practice guidance.

The practice is registered with the Information Commissioner’s Office (ICO) and a Freedom of Information Publication Scheme has been established.

Health promotion

The practice has a strategy for the promotion of oral health and hygiene. Oral health is actively promoted on an individual level with patients during their consultations. A dental hygienist service is available within the practice for patients to attend if required. A range of health promotion information leaflets are displayed throughout the practice. These are available in large print and also in an audio version, if needed.

Audits

There were arrangements in place to monitor, audit and review the effectiveness and quality of care delivered to patients at appropriate intervals which included:

- x-ray quality grading
- x-ray justification and clinical evaluation recording
- IPS HTM 01-05 compliance
- clinical records
- review of complaints/accidents/incidents

Communication

Ms McCormick confirmed that arrangements are in place for onward referral in respect of specialist treatments. A policy and procedure and template referral letters have been established.

Staff meetings are held on a frequent basis to discuss clinical and practice management issues. Review of documentation demonstrated that minutes of staff meetings are retained. Staff spoken with confirmed that meetings also facilitated informal in house training sessions.

Staff confirmed that there are good working relationships and there is an open and transparent culture within the practice.

A breaking bad news policy in respect of dentistry was in place.

Patient and staff views

All of the six patients who submitted questionnaire responses indicated that they get the right care, at the right time and with the best outcome for them.

One comment provided included the following:

- “I get clear communication from my dentist.”

All five submitted staff questionnaire responses indicated that they felt that patients get the right care, at the right time and with the best outcome for them. Staff spoken with during the inspection concurred with this.

Comments provided included the following:

- “The Village Dental is 100% committed to patient care from the outset and throughout.”
- “All staff are extremely caring and professional and dedicated to ensure that patient care is met to the highest standard.”

Areas for improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

Number of requirements	0	Number of recommendations	0
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4.5 Is care compassionate?

Dignity, respect and involvement in decision making

Staff spoken with demonstrated a good understanding of the core values of privacy, dignity, respect and patient choice. Staff confirmed that if they needed to speak privately with a patient that arrangements are provided to ensure the patient's privacy is respected. Staff discussed how they converse with patients and conduct telephone enquiries in a professional and confidential manner.

The importance of emotional support needed when delivering care to patients who were very nervous or fearful of dental treatment was clear.

It was confirmed that treatment options, including the risks and benefits, were discussed with each patient. This ensures patients understand what treatment is available to them and can make an informed choice. Staff demonstrated how consent would be obtained.

The practice undertakes patient satisfaction surveys on an annual basis. Review of the most recent patient satisfaction report dated August 2016 demonstrated that the practice pro-actively seeks the views of patients about the quality of treatment and other services provided. Patient feedback whether constructive or critical, is used by the practice to improve, as appropriate.

A policy and procedure was in place in relation to confidentiality which included the arrangements for respecting patient's privacy, dignity and providing compassionate care and treatment.

Patient and staff views

All of the six patients who submitted questionnaire responses indicated that they are treated with dignity and respect and are involved in decision making affecting their care.

Comments provided included the following:

- "I am at all times treated with respect and confident my views are considered."
- "Could not be better. Treated with dignity and respect. Are just great."

All five submitted staff questionnaire responses indicated that they felt that patients are treated with dignity and respect and are involved in decision making affecting their care. Staff spoken with during the inspection concurred with this.

Comments provided included the following:

- "Excellent care is provided and patients' opinions and ideas are always welcome."
- "When I started working here I was surprised by the high level of compassion and care towards the patients. Having only been a patient before at another practice, I had little experience of this."

Areas for improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

Number of requirements	0	Number of recommendations	0
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4.6 Is the service well led?

Management and governance arrangements

There was a clear organisational structure within the practice and staff were able to describe their roles and responsibilities and were aware of who to speak to if they had a concern. Staff confirmed that there were good working relationships and that management were responsive to any suggestions or concerns raised.

Ms McCormick has overall responsibility for the day to day management of the practice.

Policies and procedures were available for staff reference. Observations made confirmed that policies and procedures were indexed, dated and systematically reviewed on a yearly basis. Staff spoken with were aware of the policies and how to access them.

Arrangements were in place to review risk assessments.

A copy of the complaints procedure was available in the practice. Staff demonstrated a good awareness of complaints management. A complaints questionnaire was forwarded by RQIA to the practice for completion. The evidence provided in the returned questionnaire indicated that complaints have been managed in accordance with best practice.

A system was in place to ensure that notifiable events were investigated and reported to RQIA or other relevant bodies as appropriate. A system was also in place to ensure that urgent communications, safety alerts and notices are reviewed and where appropriate, made available to key staff in a timely manner.

Ms McCormick confirmed that arrangements were in place to monitor, audit and review the effectiveness and quality of care delivered to patients at appropriate intervals. If required an action plan is developed and embedded into practice to address any shortfalls identified during the audit process.

A whistleblowing/raising concerns policy was available. Discussion with staff confirmed that they were aware of who to contact if they had a concern.

Ms McCormick demonstrated a clear understanding of her role and responsibility in accordance with legislation. Information requested by RQIA has been submitted within specified timeframes. It was confirmed that the Statement of Purpose and Patient's Guide are kept under review, revised and updated when necessary and available on request.

The RQIA certificate of registration was up to date and displayed appropriately.

Observation of insurance documentation confirmed that current insurance policies were in place.

Patient and staff views

All of the six patients who submitted questionnaire responses indicated that they felt that the service is well managed.

Comments provided included the following:

- “Yes, all the staff are so helpful and knowledgeable to our care and treatment.”
- “All staff are knowledgeable and courteous. This is a very well run practice.”

All five submitted staff questionnaire responses indicated that they felt that the service is well led. Staff spoken with during the inspection concurred with this.

Comments provided included the following:

- “xxx is 100% approachable, fair and generous. We have regular staff meetings and training is readily available if needed.”
- “xxx is extremely approachable. Being new to dental nursing, having a line manager so approachable has meant I’m not afraid to ask any questions.”

Areas for improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

Number of requirements	0	Number of recommendations	0
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5.0 Quality improvement plan

There were no issues identified during this inspection, and a QIP is neither required, nor included, as part of this inspection report.

It should be noted that this inspection report should not be regarded as a comprehensive review of all strengths and areas for improvement that exist in the service. The findings reported on are those which came to the attention of RQIA during the course of this inspection. The findings contained within this report do not exempt the registered provider from their responsibility for maintaining compliance with the regulations and standards.



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