

# Announced Care Inspection Report 31 August 2016



## Whitewell Group Dental Surgery

**Type of Service: Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment**  
**Address: 138 Whitewell Road, Newtownabbey, Belfast. BT36 7EP**  
**Tel No: 028 9037 0279**  
**Inspector: Philip Colgan**

[www.rqia.org.uk](http://www.rqia.org.uk)

Assurance, Challenge and Improvement in Health and Social Care

## 1.0 Summary

An announced inspection of Whitewell Group Dental Surgery took place on 31 August 2016 from 08:45 to 10:40.

The inspection sought to assess progress with any issues raised during and since the last care inspection and to determine if the dental service was delivering safe, effective and compassionate care and if the service was well led.

### Is care safe?

Observations made, review of documentation and discussion with Mrs McAllister, registered person, and staff demonstrated that systems and processes were in place to ensure that care to patients was safe and avoids and prevents harm. Areas reviewed included staffing, recruitment and selection, safeguarding, management of medical emergencies, infection prevention control and decontamination, radiology and the general environment. No requirements or recommendations have been made.

### Is care effective?

Observations made, review of documentation and discussion with Mrs McAllister and staff demonstrated that systems and processes were in place to ensure that care provided in the establishment was effective. Areas reviewed included clinical records, health promotion, audits and communication. No requirements or recommendations have been made.

### Is care compassionate?

Observations made, review of documentation and discussion with Mrs McAllister and staff demonstrated that arrangements are in place to promote patients' dignity, respect and involvement in decision making. No requirements or recommendations have been made.

### Is the service well led?

Information gathered during the inspection evidenced that there was effective leadership and governance arrangements in place which creates a culture focused on the needs of patients in order to deliver safe, effective and compassionate care. Areas reviewed included organisational and staff working arrangements, the arrangements for policy and risk assessment reviews, the arrangements for dealing with complaints, incidents and alerts, insurance arrangements and the registered persons' understanding of their role and responsibility in accordance with legislation. No requirements or recommendations have been made.

This inspection was underpinned by The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, The Regulation and Improvement Authority (Independent Health Care) (Fees and Frequency of Inspections) (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2011 and the Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (DHSSPS) Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment (2011).

While we assess the quality of services provided against regulations and associated DHSSPS care standards, we do not assess the quality of dentistry provided by individual dentists.

## 1.1 Inspection outcome

	Requirements	Recommendations
<b>Total number of requirements and recommendations made at this inspection</b>	0	0

This inspection resulted in no requirements or recommendations being made. Findings of the inspection were discussed with Mrs McAllister, registered person, as part of the inspection process and can be found in the main body of the report.

Enforcement action did not result from the findings of this inspection.

## 1.2 Actions/enforcement taken following the most recent care inspection

Other than those actions detailed in the QIP there were no further actions required to be taken following the most recent inspection on 28 August 2015.

## 2.0 Service details

<b>Registered organisation/ registered provider:</b> Mrs Diane McAlister	<b>Registered manager:</b> Mr William Mc Allister
<b>Person in charge of the service at the time of inspection:</b> Mrs Diane McAlister	<b>Date manager registered:</b> 20 June 2012
<b>Categories of care:</b> Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment	<b>Number of registered places:</b> 2

## 3.0 Methods/processes

Questionnaires were provided to patients and staff prior to the inspection by the practice on behalf of the RQIA. Prior to inspection we analysed the following records: staffing information, complaints declaration and returned completed patient and staff questionnaires.

During the inspection the inspector met with Mrs Diane McAlister, registered person, and a dental nurse. A tour of the premises was also undertaken.

Records were examined during the inspection in relation to the following areas:

- staffing
- recruitment and selection
- safeguarding
- management of medical emergencies
- infection prevention and control
- radiography
- clinical record recording arrangements
- health promotion
- management and governance arrangements
- maintenance arrangements

#### 4.0 The inspection

#### 4.1 Review of requirements and recommendations from the most recent inspection dated 28 August 2015

The most recent inspection of the establishment was an announced care inspection. The completed QIP was returned and approved by the inspector.

#### 4.2 Review of requirements and recommendations from the last care inspection dated 28 August 2015

Last care inspection statutory requirements		Validation of compliance
<b>Requirement 1</b>  <b>Ref:</b> Regulation 19 (2) Schedule 2  <b>Stated:</b> First time	The registered person must ensure that enhanced AccessNI checks are undertaken and received prior to any new staff commencing employment in the future.	<b>Met</b>
	<b>Action taken as confirmed during the inspection:</b> Discussion with Mrs McAllister and review of documentation evidenced that this requirement has been met.	

Last care inspection recommendations		Validation of compliance
<b>Recommendation 1</b>  <b>Ref:</b> Standard 12.4  <b>Stated:</b> First time	It is recommended that the availability of an automated external defibrillator (AED) should be reviewed. Mrs Mc Allister should seek advice and guidance from the medico-legal advisor in this regard.	<b>Met</b>
	<b>Action taken as confirmed during the inspection:</b> Advice and guidance had been sought and the availability of an AED reviewed. There is an AED available in a Medical practice in close proximity to the practice.	
<b>Recommendation 2</b>  <b>Ref:</b> Standard 11.1  <b>Stated:</b> First time	It is recommended that two written references, one of which should be from the current/most recent employer should be obtained prior to new staff commencing employment and retained in staff personnel files as indicated in Regulation 19 (2) Schedule 2 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005.	<b>Met</b>
	<b>Action taken as confirmed during the inspection:</b> Discussion with Mrs McAllister and review of documentation evidenced that this recommendation has been met.	

#### 4.3 Is care safe?

##### Staffing

Two dental surgeries are in operation in this practice. Discussion with staff and a review of completed patient and staff questionnaires demonstrated that there was sufficient numbers of staff in various roles to fulfil the needs of the practice and patients.

Induction programme templates were in place relevant to specific roles and responsibilities.

Procedures were in place for appraising staff performance and staff confirmed that appraisals had taken place. Staff confirmed that they felt supported and involved in discussions about their personal development. There was a system in place to ensure that all staff receive appropriate training to fulfil the duties of their role.

A review of records confirmed that a robust system was in place to review the General Dental Council (GDC) registration status and professional indemnity of all clinical staff.

## **Recruitment and selection**

A review of the submitted staffing information and discussion with Mrs McAllister confirmed that no new staff have been recruited since the previous inspection. During discussion, Mrs McAllister confirmed that should staff be recruited in the future robust systems and processes have been developed to ensure that all recruitment documentation as outlined in Schedule 2 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005 would be sought and retained for inspection.

There was a recruitment policy and procedure available. The policy was comprehensive and reflected best practice guidance.

## **Safeguarding**

The dental nurse, spoken with, was aware of the types and indicators of abuse and the actions to be taken in the event of a safeguarding issue being identified, including who the nominated safeguarding lead was.

Review of records demonstrated that all staff had received training in safeguarding children and adults as outlined in the Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment 2011.

Policies and procedures were in place for the safeguarding and protection of adults and children. The policy included the types and indicators of abuse and distinct referral pathways in the event of a safeguarding issue arising with an adult or child. The relevant contact details for onward referral to the local Health and Social Care Trust should a safeguarding issue arise were included.

## **Management of medical emergencies**

A review of medical emergency arrangements evidenced that emergency medicines were provided in keeping with the British National Formulary (BNF), and that emergency equipment as recommended by the Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines was retained.

Emergency equipment as recommended by the Resuscitation Council (UK) guidelines was retained. A robust system was in place to ensure that emergency medicines do not exceed their expiry date. This system was updated during the inspection to include emergency equipment. There was an identified individual with responsibility for checking emergency medicines and equipment.

Review of training records and discussion with staff confirmed that the management of medical emergencies is included in the induction programme and training is updated on an annual basis by an external provider. .

Discussion with the dental nurse demonstrated that she has a good understanding of the actions to be taken in the event of a medical emergency and the location of medical emergency medicines and equipment.

## **Infection prevention control and decontamination procedures**

Clinical and decontamination areas were tidy and uncluttered and work surfaces were intact and easy to clean. Fixtures, fittings, dental chairs and equipment were free from damage, dust and visible dirt. Staff were observed to be adhering to best practice in terms of the uniform and hand hygiene policies.

Discussion with the dental nurse demonstrated that she had an understanding of infection prevention and control policies and procedures and was aware of her role and responsibilities and confirmed that staff have received training in infection prevention and control and decontamination in keeping with best practice. Training records were available for inspection.

There was a nominated lead who had responsibility for infection control and decontamination in the practice.

A decontamination room, separate from patient treatment areas and dedicated to the decontamination process, was available. Appropriate equipment, including a washer disinfectant and two steam sterilisers, have been provided to meet the practice requirements. A review of documentation evidenced that equipment used in the decontamination process has been appropriately validated. A review of equipment logbooks evidenced that periodic tests are undertaken and recorded in keeping with Health Technical Memorandum (HTM) 01-05 Decontamination in primary care dental practices.

It was confirmed that the practice continues to audit compliance with HTM 01-05 using the Infection Prevention Society (IPS) audit tool. The audit is carried out every six months and where issues are identified actions are taken to address the deficits.

## **Radiography**

The practice has two surgeries, each of which has an intra-oral x-ray machine.

A dedicated radiation protection file containing the relevant local rules, employer's procedures and other additional information was retained. A review of the file confirmed that staff have been authorised by the radiation protection supervisor (RPS) for their relevant duties and have received local training in relation to these duties. It was evidenced that all measures are taken to optimise dose exposure. This included the use of rectangular collimation, x-ray audits and digital x-ray processing.

A copy of the local rules was on display near each x-ray machine and appropriate staff had signed to confirm that they had read and understood these.

The radiation protection advisor (RPA) completes a quality assurance check every three years. Review of the report of the most recent visit by the RPA demonstrated that the recommendations made have been addressed.

The x-ray equipment has been serviced and maintained in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

Quality assurance systems and processes were in place to ensure that all matters relating to x-rays reflect legislative and best practice guidance.

## Environment

The environment was maintained to a good standard of maintenance and décor.

Detailed cleaning schedules were in place for all areas which were signed on completion. A colour coded cleaning system was in place.

Mrs McAllister confirmed that arrangements are in place for maintaining the environment. Control measures as outlined in the Legionella risk assessment are undertaken and recorded. .

A review of the records demonstrated that the fire systems are checked by staff and include regular fire drills

## Patient and staff views

Thirteen patients submitted questionnaire responses to RQIA. All indicated that they felt safe and protected from harm. No comments were submitted.

Six staff submitted questionnaire responses. All indicated that they felt that patients are safe and protected from harm. Staff spoken with during the inspection concurred with this. No comments were provided in submitted questionnaires.

## Areas for improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

<b>Number of requirements</b>	0	<b>Number of recommendations</b>	0
-------------------------------	---	----------------------------------	---

### 4.4 Is care effective?

## Clinical records

The dental nurse spoken with confirmed that clinical records are updated contemporaneously during each patient's treatment session in accordance with best practice.

Routine dental examinations include a review of medical history, a check for gum disease and oral cancers and that treatment plans are developed in consultation with patients. It was confirmed that patients are informed about the cost of treatments, choices and options.

Manual records are maintained. Appropriate systems and processes were in place for the management of records and maintaining patient confidentiality.

## Health promotion

The practice has a strategy for the promotion of oral health and hygiene. Oral hygiene instruction is provided for the patients by the dentists on a one to one basis and by the dental hygienist.



There was information available in the waiting room for patients in regards to smoking cessation and oral health benefits.

## **Audits**

There were arrangements in place to monitor, audit and review the effectiveness and quality of care delivered to patients at appropriate intervals which included:

- x-ray quality grading
- x-ray justification and clinical evaluation recording
- infection prevention and control and decontamination compliance
- clinical waste

## **Communication**

Mrs McAllister confirmed that arrangements are in place for onward referral in respect of specialist treatments. A policy and procedure and template referral letters have been established.

Staff meetings are held on a regular basis to discuss clinical and practice management issues. Review of documentation demonstrated that minutes of staff meetings are retained. Staff spoken with confirmed that meetings also facilitated informal in house training sessions.

Staff confirmed that there are good working relationships and there is an open and transparent culture within the practice.

## **Patient and staff views**

All of the 13 patients who submitted questionnaire responses indicated that they get the right care, at the right time and with the best outcome for them. No comments were provided in submitted questionnaires.

All of the six submitted staff questionnaire responses indicated that they felt that patients get the right care, at the right time and with the best outcome for them. No comments were provided in submitted questionnaires.

## **Areas for improvement**

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

<b>Number of requirements</b>	0	<b>Number of recommendations</b>	0
-------------------------------	---	----------------------------------	---

## 4.5 Is care compassionate?

### Dignity, respect and involvement in decision making

Staff spoken with demonstrated a good understanding of the core values of privacy, dignity, respect and patient choice. Staff confirmed that if they needed to speak privately with a patient that arrangements are provided to ensure the patient's privacy is respected. Staff were observed to converse with patients and conduct telephone enquiries in a professional and confidential manner.

The importance of emotional support needed when delivering care to patients who were very nervous or fearful of dental treatment was clear.

It was confirmed that treatment options, including the risks and benefits, were discussed with each patient. This ensured patients understood what treatment is available to them and can make an informed choice. Staff demonstrated how consent would be obtained.

The practice undertakes patient satisfaction surveys on an annual basis. Review of the most recent patient satisfaction report demonstrated that the practice pro-actively seeks the views of patients about the quality of treatment and other services provided. Patient feedback whether constructive or critical, is used by the practice to improve, as appropriate.

A policy and procedure was in place in relation to confidentiality which included the arrangements for respecting patient's privacy, dignity and providing compassionate care and treatment.

### Patient and staff views

All of the 13 patients who submitted questionnaire responses indicated that they are treated with dignity and respect and are involved in decision making affecting their care. No comments were provided in submitted questionnaires.

All of the six submitted staff questionnaire responses indicated that they felt that patients are treated with dignity and respect and are involved in decision making affecting their care. Staff spoken with during the inspection concurred with this. No comments were provided in submitted questionnaires.

### Areas for improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

Number of requirements	0	Number of recommendations	
------------------------	---	---------------------------	--

## 4.6 Is the service well led?

## **Management and governance arrangements**

There was a clear organisational structure within the practice and staff were able to describe their roles and responsibilities and were aware of who to speak to if they had a concern. Staff confirmed that there were good working relationships and that management were responsive to any suggestions or concerns raised. There was a nominated individual with overall responsibility for the day to day management of the practice.

Policies and procedures were available for staff reference. Observations made confirmed that policies and procedures were indexed, dated and systematically reviewed. Staff spoken with were aware of the policies and how to access them.

Arrangements were in place to review risk assessments.

A copy of the complaints procedure was available in the practice. Staff demonstrated a good awareness of complaints management. A complaints questionnaire was forwarded by RQIA to the practice for completion. The returned questionnaire indicated that no complaints have been received for the period 1 April 2015 to 31 March 2016.

A system was in place to ensure that notifiable events were investigated and reported to RQIA or other relevant bodies as appropriate. A system was also in place to ensure that urgent communications, safety alerts and notices are reviewed and where appropriate, made available to key staff in a timely manner.

It was confirmed that arrangements were in place to monitor, audit and review the effectiveness and quality of care delivered to patients at appropriate intervals. If required an action plan is developed and embedded into practice to address any shortfalls identified during the audit process.

A whistleblowing/raising concerns policy was available. Discussion with staff confirmed that they were aware of who to contact if they had a concern.

Mrs McAllister demonstrated a clear understanding of her role and responsibility in accordance with legislation. Information requested by RQIA has been submitted within specified timeframes. It was confirmed that the Statement of Purpose and Patient's Guide are kept under review, revised and updated when necessary and available on request.

The RQIA certificate of registration was up to date and displayed appropriately.

Observation of insurance documentation confirmed that current insurance policies were in place.

## **Patient and staff views**

All of the 13 patients who submitted questionnaire responses indicated that they felt that the service is well managed. The following comment was made:

“I have always received the best care and always felt safe at this practice”

All of the six submitted staff questionnaire responses indicated that they felt that the service is well led. Staff spoken with during the inspection concurred with this. No comments were provided in submitted questionnaires.

### Areas for improvement

No areas for improvement were identified during the inspection.

<b>Number of requirements</b>	0	<b>Number of recommendations</b>	0
-------------------------------	---	----------------------------------	---

### 5.0 Quality improvement plan

There were no issues identified during this inspection, and a QIP is neither required, nor included, as part of this inspection report.

It should be noted that this inspection report should not be regarded as a comprehensive review of all strengths and areas for improvement that exist in the service. The findings reported on are those which came to the attention of RQIA during the course of this inspection. The findings contained within this report do not exempt the registered provider from their responsibility for maintaining compliance with the regulations and standards.



The Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority  
9th Floor  
Riverside Tower  
5 Lanyon Place  
BELFAST  
BT1 3BT

Tel 028 9051 7500  
Fax 028 9051 7501  
Email [info@rqia.org.uk](mailto:info@rqia.org.uk)  
Web [www.rqia.org.uk](http://www.rqia.org.uk)  
 @RQIANews