

# Inspection Report

10 September 2025



## Kircubbin Dental Practice

Type of service: Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment  
Address: 70 Main Street, Kircubbin, BT22 2SP  
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Assurance, Challenge and Improvement in Health and Social Care

Information on legislation and standards underpinning inspections can be found on our website <https://www.rqia.org.uk/>, [The Independent Health Care Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2005](#) and the [Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment \(March 2011\)](#)

## 1.0 Service information

<b>Organisation/Registered Provider:</b> Den.Co.Down Ltd	<b>Registered Manager:</b> Mrs Alison Anne Rainey
<b>Responsible Individual:</b> Dr Elizabeth Anne Abraham	<b>Date registered:</b> 17 June 2012
<b>Person in charge at the time of inspection:</b> Mrs Alison Anne Rainey	<b>Number of registered places:</b> Two
<b>Categories of care:</b> Independent Hospital (IH) – Dental Treatment	
<b>Brief description of how the service operates:</b> Kircubbin Dental Practice is registered with the Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority (RQIA) as an independent hospital (IH) with a dental treatment category of care. The practice has two registered dental surgeries and provides general dental services, private and health service treatment and does not offer conscious sedation.  Den.Co.Down Ltd is the registered provider for two dental practices registered with RQIA. Dr Elizabeth Anne Abraham is the responsible individual for Den.Co.Down Ltd.	

## 2.0 Inspection summary

This was an announced inspection, undertaken by a care inspector on 10 September 2025 from 10.00 am to 1.30 pm.

It focused on the themes for the 2025/26 inspection year and assessed progress with any areas for improvement identified during the last care inspection.

There was evidence of good practice in relation to the recruitment and selection of staff; staff training; management of medical emergencies; infection prevention and control (IPC); decontamination of reusable dental instruments and management of complaints and incidents.

One area for improvement (AFI) against the regulations was identified in relation to the completion of six-monthly unannounced visits by the responsible individual or their nominated representative. One AFI against the standards was identified in relation to ensuring that Critical Examination and Acceptance Testing completed for x-ray equipment, is shared with the Radiation Protection Advisor.

No immediate concerns were identified regarding the delivery of front line patient care.

### **3.0 How we inspect**

RQIA is required to inspect registered services in accordance with legislation. To do this, we gather and review the information we hold about the service, examine a variety of relevant records, meet and talk with staff and management and observe practices on the day of the inspection.

The information obtained is then considered before a determination is made on whether the practice is operating in accordance with the relevant legislation and minimum standards.

Examples of good practice are acknowledged and any areas for improvement are discussed with the person in charge and detailed in the quality improvement plan (QIP).

### **4.0 What people told us about the care and treatment?**

We issued posters to the registered provider prior to the inspection inviting patients and members of the dental team to complete an electronic questionnaire.

No completed staff or patient questionnaires were received prior to the inspection.

### **5.0 The inspection**

#### **5.1 What action has been taken to meet any areas for improvement identified at or since last inspection?**

The last inspection to Kircubbin Dental Practice was undertaken on 24 April 2023; no areas for improvement were identified.

### **5.2 Inspection findings**

#### **5.2.1 Do recruitment and selection procedures comply with all relevant legislation?**

There were recruitment and selection policies and procedures in place that adhered to legislation and best practice guidance.

Dr Abraham oversees the recruitment and selection of the dental team and approves all staff appointments with the support of Mrs Rainey. Discussion with Mrs Rainey confirmed that she had a clear understanding of the legislation and best practice guidance.

A review of the staff register evidenced that two new staff had been recruited since the previous inspection. A review of a sample of personnel files of newly recruited staff evidenced that relevant recruitment records had been sought; reviewed and stored as required.

There was evidence of induction checklists for the different staff roles. A review of records confirmed that if a professional qualification is a requirement of the post, a registration check is made with the appropriate professional regulatory body.

Mrs Rainey confirmed that members of the dental team have been provided with a job description, contract of employment/agreement and received induction training when they commenced work in the practice.

The recruitment of the dental team complies with the legislation and best practice guidance to ensure suitably skilled and qualified staff work in the practice.

### **5.2.2 Is the dental team appropriately trained to fulfil the duties of their role?**

The dental team takes part in ongoing training to update their knowledge and skills, relevant to their role.

Policies and procedures are in place that outline mandatory training to be undertaken, in line with any professional requirements, and the [training guidance](#) provided by RQIA.

A record is kept of all training (including induction) and professional development activities undertaken by staff, which is overseen by the Mrs Rainey, to ensure that the dental team is suitably skilled and qualified. A review of a sample of staff training records identified some training records were not available. This was discussed with Mrs Rainey and following the inspection, RQIA received confirmation that these records were in place.

As a result of the actions taken following the inspection, it is determined the care and treatment of patients is being provided by a dental team that is appropriately trained to carry out their duties.

### **5.2.3 Is the practice fully equipped and is the dental team trained to manage medical emergencies?**

The British National Formulary (BNF) and the Resuscitation Council (UK) specify the emergency medicines and medical emergency equipment that must be available to safely and effectively manage a medical emergency. Systems were in place to ensure that emergency medicines and equipment are immediately available as specified and do not exceed their expiry dates.

There was a medical emergency policy and procedure in place. Protocols were available to guide the dental team on how to manage recognised medical emergencies. Advice and guidance was provided regarding updating the medical emergency policy and the protocols for managing a medical emergency. Following the inspection, RQIA received assurances that the policy and protocols had been reviewed and updated appropriately to reflect legislation and current standards and guidelines.

Managing medical emergencies is included in the induction programme and refresher training is undertaken annually.

Mrs Rainey confirmed members of the dental team were able to describe the actions they would take, in the event of a medical emergency, and were familiar with the location of medical emergency medicines and equipment.

As a result of the actions taken following the inspection, it is determined sufficient emergency medicines and equipment are in place and the dental team is trained to manage a medical emergency as specified in the legislation, professional standards and guidelines.

#### **5.2.4 Does the dental team provide dental care and treatment using conscious sedation in line with the legislation and guidance?**

Conscious sedation helps reduce anxiety, discomfort, and pain during certain procedures. This is accomplished with medications or medical gases to relax the patient.

Mrs Rainey confirmed that conscious sedation is not offered in Kircubbin Dental Practice.

#### **5.2.5 Does the dental team adhere to infection prevention and control (IPC) best practice guidance?**

The IPC arrangements were reviewed throughout the practice to evidence that the risk of infection transmission to patients, visitors and staff was minimised.

The infection prevention and control measures to prevent transmission of respiratory illnesses in the practice was discussed with Mrs Rainey. It was confirmed that arrangements are in place in keeping with the Health and Social Care Public Health Agency guidance [Infection Prevention and Control Measures for Respiratory illnesses March 2023](#) and the [Infection Prevention and Control Manual for Northern Ireland](#). Mrs Rainey confirmed arrangements are in place to check Department of Health (DoH) websites for further advisory information, guidance and alerts in this regard.

There was an overarching IPC policy and associated procedures in place. Review of these documents demonstrated that they reflected legislation and best practice guidance. Mrs Rainey confirmed there was a nominated lead dental nurse who had responsibility for IPC and decontamination in the practice. The lead dental nurse had undertaken IPC and decontamination training in line with their continuing professional development and had retained the necessary training certificates as evidence.

During a tour of some areas of the practice, it was observed that clinical and decontamination areas were clean, tidy and uncluttered. All areas of the practice observed were equipped to meet the needs of patients.

The arrangements for personal protective equipment (PPE) were reviewed and it was noted that appropriate PPE was readily available for the dental team in accordance with the treatments provided.

Daily and weekly cleaning checklists for surgeries and communal areas were in place. Advice and guidance was provided to ensure the checklists are completed fully for each area in the practice and records are maintained. Following the inspection RQIA received confirmation this matter had been addressed.

Using the Infection Prevention Society (IPS) audit tool, IPC audits are routinely undertaken by members of the dental team to self-assess compliance with best practice guidance. The purpose of these audits is to assess compliance with key elements of IPC, relevant to dentistry, including the arrangements for environmental cleaning; the use of PPE; hand hygiene practice; and waste and sharps management. This audit also includes the decontamination of reusable dental instruments which is discussed further in the following section of this report. A review of these audits evidenced that they were completed on a six monthly basis and, where applicable, an action plan was generated to address any improvements required.

Hepatitis B vaccination is recommended for clinical members of the dental team as it protects them if exposed to this virus. A system was in place to ensure that relevant members of the dental team have received this vaccination. Discussion with Mrs Rainey confirmed that vaccination history is checked during the recruitment process and vaccination records are retained in personnel files.

Discussion with Mrs Rainey confirmed that members of the dental team had received IPC training relevant to their roles and responsibilities and they demonstrated good knowledge and understanding of these procedures. Review of training records evidenced that the dental team had completed relevant IPC training and had received regular updates.

As a result of actions taken following the inspection a review of IPC arrangements evidenced that the dental team adheres to best practice guidance to minimise the risk of infection transmission to patients, visitors and staff.

### **5.2.6 Does the dental team meet current best practice guidance for the decontamination of reusable dental instruments?**

Robust procedures and a dedicated decontamination room must be in place to minimise the risk of infection transmission to patients, visitors and staff in line with [Health Technical Memorandum 01-05: Decontamination in primary care dental practices, \(HTM 01-05\)](#), published by the DoH.

There was a range of policies and procedures in place for the decontamination of reusable dental instruments that in the main were comprehensive and reflected legislation, minimum standards and best practice guidance. The procedure for decontamination of dental handpieces was discussed with Mrs Rainey and following the inspection RQIA received assurance that the decontamination policy had been updated to reflect the arrangements in place.

There was a designated decontamination room separate from patient treatment areas and dedicated to the decontamination process. The design and layout of this room complied with best practice guidance and the equipment was sufficient to meet the requirements of the practice.

Records evidencing that the equipment for cleaning and sterilising instruments was inspected, validated, maintained and used in line with the manufacturers' guidance were reviewed. Review of equipment logbooks demonstrated that all required tests to check the efficiency of the machines had been undertaken.

Discussion with members of the dental team confirmed that they had received training on the decontamination of reusable dental instruments in keeping with their role and responsibilities. They demonstrated good knowledge and understanding of the decontamination process and were able to describe the equipment treated as single use and the equipment suitable for decontamination.

Decontamination arrangements demonstrated that the dental team are adhering to current best practice guidance on the decontamination of dental instruments.

### **5.2.7 How does the dental team ensure that appropriate radiographs (x-rays) are taken safely?**

The arrangements regarding radiology and radiation safety were reviewed to ensure that appropriate safeguards were in place to protect patients, visitors and staff from the ionising radiation produced by taking an x-ray.

Dental practices are required to notify and register any equipment producing ionising radiation with the Health and Safety Executive Northern Ireland (HSENI). A review of records evidenced the practice had registered with the HSENI.

The practice has two surgeries each of which has an intra-oral x-ray machine and the equipment inventory reflected this. A review of documentation evidenced that the x-ray equipment had been serviced and maintained in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

A radiation protection advisor (RPA), medical physics expert (MPE) and radiation protection supervisor (RPS) have been appointed in line with legislation.

A dedicated radiation protection file containing the relevant local rules, employer's procedures and other additional information was retained.

A review of the file confirmed that the Employer had entitled the dental team to undertake specific roles and responsibilities associated with radiology and ensured that these staff had completed appropriate training. The RPS oversees radiation safety within the practice and regularly reviews the radiation protection file to ensure that it is accurate and up to date.

The appointed RPA must undertake a critical examination and acceptance test (CEAT) of all new x-ray equipment; thereafter the RPA must complete a quality assurance test every three years as specified within the legislation.

A CEAT in surgery two was undertaken during May 2024. A review of this report identified it had not been shared with the RPA. An area for improvement against the standards has been made in this regard. Following the inspection RQIA received confirmation that this report had been shared with the RPA and any recommendations made had been actioned and signed off.

The most recent report generated by the RPA during July 2023 evidenced that the x-ray equipment had been examined and any recommendations made had been actioned.

A copy of the local rules was on display near each x-ray machine observed and appropriate staff had signed to confirm that they had read and understood these.

Quality assurance systems and processes were in place to ensure that all matters relating to x-rays reflect legislation and best practice guidance. It was evidenced that all measures are taken to optimise radiation dose exposure. This included the use of rectangular collimation, x-ray audits and digital x-ray processing.

Addressing the area for improvement will strengthen the radiology and radiation safety arrangements and procedures in place to ensure that appropriate x-rays are taken safely.

### 5.2.8 Are complaints and incidents being effectively managed?

The arrangements for the management of complaints and incidents were reviewed to ensure that they were being managed in keeping with legislation and best practice guidance.

The complaints policy and procedure provided clear instructions for patients and staff to follow. Patients and/or their representatives were made aware of how to make a complaint by way of the patient's guide and information on display in the practice.

Arrangements were in place to record any complaint received in a complaints register. Advice and guidance was provided to further develop the complaints register to contain all relevant records including details of any investigation undertaken, all communication with complainants, the outcome of the complaint and the complainant's level of satisfaction. Following the inspection RQIA received confirmation that this matter had been addressed.

A review of records concerning complaints evidenced that complaints had been managed in accordance with best practice guidance. Mrs Rainey confirmed that arrangements are in place to undertake a complaints audit to identify trends, drive quality improvement and to enhance service provision.

Discussion with Mrs Rainey confirmed that an incident policy and procedure was in place which includes the reporting arrangements to RQIA. Mrs Rainey confirmed that incidents are effectively documented and investigated in line with legislation. All relevant incidents are reported to RQIA and other relevant organisations in accordance with legislation and RQIA [Statutory Notification of Incidents and Deaths](#). Arrangements are in place to audit adverse incidents to identify trends and improve service provided.

Mrs Rainey confirmed the dental team was knowledgeable on how to deal with and respond to complaints and incidents in accordance with legislation, minimum standards and the DoH guidance.

Arrangements were in place to share information with the dental team about complaints and incidents including any learning outcomes, and also compliments received.

Systems were in place to ensure that complaints and incidents were being managed effectively in accordance with legislation and best practice guidance.

### 5.2.9 How does a registered provider who is not in day to day management of the practice assure themselves of the quality of the services provided?

Where the business entity operating a dental practice is a corporate body or partnership or an individual owner who is not in day to day management of the practice, unannounced quality monitoring visits by the registered provider must be undertaken and documented every six months; as required by Regulation 26 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005.

Mrs Rainey is the nominated individual with overall responsibility for the day to day management of the practice and is responsible for reporting to the registered provider. Mrs Rainey told us the registered provider Dr Abraham, visits the practice on a regular basis. However, reports of the unannounced monitoring visits along with any identified actions were not available for review. An area for improvement against the regulations has been made in this regard. Following the inspection RQIA received confirmation that these unannounced visits would be completed by Dr Abraham, every six months, as outlined in Regulation 26 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005.

### 5.3 Does the dental team have suitable arrangements in place to record equality data?

The arrangements in place in relation to the equality of opportunity for patients and the importance of staff being aware of equality legislation and recognising and responding to the diverse needs of patients was discussed with Mrs Rainey.

## 6.0 Quality Improvement Plan/Areas for Improvement

Areas for improvement have been identified where action is required to ensure compliance with [Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment \(March 2011\)](#) and [The Independent Health Care Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2005](#)

	Regulations	Standards
<b>Total number of Areas for Improvement</b>	1	1

Areas for improvement and details of the QIP were discussed with Mrs Rainey, Registered Manager, as part of the inspection process. The timescales for completion commence from the date of inspection.

<b>Quality Improvement Plan</b>	
<b>Action required to ensure compliance with <a href="#">The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005</a></b>	
<b>Area for improvement 1</b>  <b>Ref:</b> Regulation 26  <b>Stated:</b> First time  <b>To be completed by:</b> 10 October 2025	<p>The responsible individual shall ensure that six monthly unannounced visits by the responsible individual or their nominated representative, as outlined in Regulation 26 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, as amended, are carried out.</p> <p>Written reports of the unannounced visits should be available for inspection.</p> <p>Ref: 5.2.9</p>
	<p><b>Response by registered person detailing the actions taken:</b></p> <p>There is a Regulation 26 log in place for unannounced visits and these will be completed by Dr Anne Abraham at least twice a year. Dr Abraham is in contact with the Practice Manager, Alison Rainey on a daily basis by telephone and email. Dr Abraham will also liaise with the Practice Manager, Alison Rainey in relation to these unannounced visits and deal with any matters arising from them.</p>
<b>Action required to ensure compliance with the <a href="#">Minimum Standards for Dental Care and Treatment (March 2011)</a></b>	
<b>Area for improvement 1</b>  <b>Ref:</b> Standard 8.3  <b>Stated:</b> First time  <b>To be completed by:</b> 10 September 2025	<p>The responsible individual shall ensure that any Critical Examination and Acceptance Testing completed for x-ray equipment is shared with the Radiation Protection Advisor(RPA) prior to the equipment being used. Any recommendations made by the RPA should be actioned and a record retained to evidence this.</p> <p>Ref: 5.2.7</p>
	<p><b>Response by registered person detailing the actions taken:</b></p> <p>The critical examination has been completed and signed off. OnePhoton has confirmed that all is in order and no further action is required.</p>

*\*Please ensure this document is completed in full and returned via Web Portal\**



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