

Inspection Report

17 October 2025



Skin

Type of service: Independent Hospital - Cosmetic Laser\Intense Pulsed Light

Address: 11A Drumard Lane, Draperstown, BT45 7LF

Telephone number: 07590 290222

www.rqia.org.uk

Assurance, Challenge and Improvement in Health and Social Care

Information on legislation and standards underpinning inspections can be found on our website <https://www.rqia.org.uk/> [The Independent Health Care Regulations \(Northern Ireland\) 2005](#) and [Minimum Care Standards for Independent Healthcare Establishments \(July 2014\)](#)

1.0 Service information

Organisation/ Registered Provider: Skin (NI) Ltd	Registered Manager: Mrs Lee-Anne McCloskey
Responsible Individual: Mrs Lee-Anne McCloskey	Date registered: 17 November 2016
Person in charge at the time of inspection: Mrs Lee-Anne McCloskey	
Categories of care: Independent Hospital (IH) Prescribed techniques or prescribed technology: establishments using Class 3B or Class 4 lasers PT(L) and Prescribed techniques or prescribed technology: establishments using intense light sources PT(IL)	
Brief description of how the service operates: Skin is registered with the Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority (RQIA) as an Independent Hospital (IH) with the following categories of care: PT(L) Prescribed techniques or prescribed technology: establishments using Class 3B or Class 4 lasers and PT(IL) Prescribed techniques or prescribed technology: establishments using intense light sources. This establishment was initially registered with RQIA on 17 November 2016. Following the previous inspection Mrs Lee-Anne McCloskey made application to RQIA to change the entity registered with RQIA from a sole provider to a limited company. Following due process the change in entity to a limited company was approved. This is discussed further in section 5.1. Skin also provides a range of cosmetic / aesthetic treatments. This inspection focused solely on those treatments using Class 4 lasers and an intense pulse light (IPL) machine that fall within regulated activity and the categories of care for which the establishment is registered with RQIA.	
Equipment available in the service: Laser equipment: Manufacturer: System Restore Model: Touch BOS_063 Serial Number: 002021 Laser Class: 4 Wavelength: 532nm and 1064nm	

Manufacturer: Cuteria
 Model: Excel HR
 Serial Number: EH11446
 Laser Class: 4
 Wavelength: 755nm and 1064nm

IPL equipment:

Manufacturer: Lynton
 Model: Excelight EXL 518
 Serial Number: 118750
 Hand Pieces: 550nm – 1100nm

Types of laser treatments provided:

Tattoo removal
 Hair removal
 Vascular
 Pigmentation
 Skin rejuvenation

Types of IPL treatments provided:

Hair removal
 Vascular
 Pigmentation
 Skin rejuvenation
 Red flushing skin

2.0 Inspection summary

This was an announced inspection, undertaken by a care inspector on 17 October 2025 from 10.00 am to 1.00 pm.

The purpose of the inspection was to assess progress with areas for improvement identified during the last care inspection and to assess compliance with the legislation and minimum standards.

There was evidence of good practice concerning staff recruitment; authorised operator training; safeguarding; laser and IPL safety; management of medical emergencies; infection prevention and control (IPC); the management of clinical records; and effective communication between clients and staff.

Additional areas of good practice identified included maintaining client confidentiality, ensuring the core values of privacy and dignity were upheld and providing the relevant information to allow clients to make informed choices.

No immediate concerns were identified regarding the delivery of front line client care.

3.0 How we inspect

RQIA is required to inspect registered services in accordance with legislation. To do this, we gather and review the information we hold about the service, examine a variety of relevant records, meet and talk with staff and management and observe practices on the day of the inspection.

The information obtained is then considered before a determination is made on whether the establishment is operating in accordance with the relevant legislation and minimum standards. Examples of good practice are acknowledged and any areas for improvement are discussed with the person in charge and detailed in the quality improvement plan (QIP).

4.0 What people told us about the service

Clients were not present on the day of the inspection and client feedback was assessed by reviewing the most recent client satisfaction surveys completed by Skin. This matter is discussed further in section 5.2.9.

Posters were issued to Skin by RQIA prior to the inspection inviting clients and staff to complete an electronic questionnaire.

Eight clients submitted responses. Client responses indicated that they felt their care was safe and effective, that they were treated with compassion and that the service was well led. All clients indicated that they were very satisfied with each of these areas of their care. Five client responses included positive comments regarding the cleanliness of the clinic; the professionalism and knowledge of the authorised operators and the quality of treatments provided.

No staff submitted questionnaire responses.

5.0 The inspection

5.1 What has this service done to meet any areas for improvement identified at the last inspection?

Areas for improvement from the last inspection on 30 November 2023		
Action required to ensure compliance with The Health and Personal Social Services (Quality, Improvement and Regulation) (Northern Ireland) Order 2003.		Validation of compliance
Area for Improvement 1 Ref: Article 13 Stated: First time	The registered person shall submit a registration application on behalf of Skin (NI) Ltd, the entity operating the establishment. The relevant fees and supporting documentation must be submitted with the application.	Met

	Action taken as confirmed during the inspection: As stated in section 1.0 following the previous inspection Mrs McCloskey made application to RQIA to change the entity registered with RQIA from a sole provider to a limited company. The relevant fees and supporting documentation were submitted with the application. Following due process the change in entity to a limited company was approved. The limited company is called Skin (NI) Ltd. As a result this area for improvement has been met.	
--	---	--

5.2 Inspection outcome

5.2.1 How does this service ensure that staffing levels are safe to meet the needs of clients and staff are suitably trained?

Mrs McCloskey told us there are sufficient staff in the various roles to fulfil the needs of the establishment and clients.

Mrs McCloskey confirmed that laser and IPL treatments are only carried out by authorised operators. A register of authorised operators for the laser and IPL equipment is maintained and kept up to date.

Mrs McCloskey is aware that an induction programme and training is to be provided to newly recruited authorised operators on commencement of employment.

A review of training records evidenced that authorised operators have up to date training in core of knowledge, application training for the equipment in use, basic life support, IPC, fire safety awareness and safeguarding adults at risk of harm in keeping with the RQIA training guidance.

It was determined that appropriate staffing levels were in place to meet the needs of clients and that staff are suitably trained.

5.2.2 How does the service ensure that recruitment and selection procedures are safe?

Recruitment and selection policies and procedures were in place, which adhered to legislation and best practice guidance for the recruitment of authorised operators.

There have been no authorised operators recruited since the previous inspection.

During discussion Mrs McCloskey confirmed that should authorised operators be recruited in the future all recruitment documentation as outlined in Schedule 2 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005 would be sought and retained for inspection.

Discussion with Mrs McCloskey confirmed that she had a clear understanding of the legislation and best practice guidance in relation to recruitment and selection.

It was determined that the recruitment of authorised operators complies with the legislation and best practice guidance.

5.2.3 How does the service ensure that it is equipped to manage a safeguarding issue should it arise?

Mrs McCloskey stated that most laser and IPL treatments are not provided to persons under the age of 18 years with the exception of laser hair removal. She confirmed that laser hair removal can be provided to persons aged 16 to 17 years. Discussion with Mrs McCloskey and a review of documents confirmed that appropriate insurance arrangements are in place.

Policies and procedures were in place for the safeguarding and protection of adults and children at risk of harm. The policies included the types and indicators of abuse and distinct referral pathways in the event of a safeguarding issue arising with an adult or child. The relevant contact details were included for onward referral to the local Health and Social Care Trust should a safeguarding issue arise.

Discussion with Mrs McCloskey confirmed that she was aware of the types and indicators of abuse and the actions to be taken in the event of a safeguarding issue being identified.

Review of records demonstrated that Mrs McCloskey, as the safeguarding lead, has completed formal level two training in safeguarding adults and children in keeping with the Northern Ireland Adult Safeguarding Partnership (NIASP) training strategy (revised 2016), the minimum standards and the Safeguarding Board for Northern Ireland (SBNI) Child Safeguarding Learning and Development Strategy and Framework 2020 – 2023 (July 2021).

It was confirmed that a copies of the regional guidance document entitled Adult Safeguarding Prevention and Protection in Partnership (July 2015) and regional policy entitled Co-operating to Safeguard Children and Young People in Northern Ireland (November 2024) were available for reference.

It was determined that the service had appropriate arrangements in place to manage a safeguarding issue should it arise.

5.2.4 How does the service ensure that medical emergency procedures are safe?

All authorised operators had up to date training in basic life support and Mrs McCloskey confirmed authorised operators were aware of what action to take in the event of a medical emergency.

There was a written protocol in place for dealing with recognised medical emergencies.

It was determined that the service had appropriate arrangements in place to manage a medical emergency.

5.2.5 How does the service ensure that it adheres to infection prevention and control (IPC) and decontamination procedures?

The IPC arrangements were reviewed throughout the establishment to evidence that the risk of infection transmission to clients, visitors and staff was minimised.

There was an overarching IPC policy and associated procedures in place. A review of these documents demonstrated that they were comprehensive and reflected legislation and best practice guidance.

The laser and IPL treatment room was clean and clutter free. Discussion with Mrs McCloskey evidenced that appropriate procedures were in place for the decontamination of equipment between use. Hand washing facilities were available and adequate supplies of personal protective equipment (PPE) were provided. Cleaning schedules for the establishment were in place. As discussed previously, authorised operators had up to date training in IPC.

Mrs McCloskey is aware that the Department of Health (DOH) and Public Health Agency (PHA) websites provide advisory information, guidance and alerts with regards to IPC.

It was determined that the service had appropriate arrangements in place in relation to IPC and decontamination.

5.2.6 How does the service ensure the environment is safe?

The premises were maintained to a good standard of maintenance and décor.

Observations made evidenced that a carbon dioxide (CO₂) fire extinguisher is available which has been serviced within the last year.

It was confirmed that the fire risk assessment had been reviewed since the previous inspection.

It was determined that appropriate arrangements were in place to maintain the environment.

5.2.7 How does the service ensure that laser and IPL procedures are safe?

A laser safety file was in place which contained the relevant information in relation to laser and IPL equipment. There was written confirmation of the appointment and duties of a certified laser protection advisor (LPA) which is reviewed on an annual basis. The service level agreement between the establishment and the LPA was reviewed and this expires during February 2026.

Up to date, local rules were in place which have been developed by the LPA. Two sets of local rules were in place; one for the laser equipment and one for the IPL equipment. The local rules contained the relevant information about the laser and IPL equipment being used.

The establishment's LPA completed a review of the premises risk assessment during October 2025 and no recommendations were made by the LPA.

Mrs McCloskey confirmed that laser and IPL procedures are carried out following medical treatment protocols. The medical treatment protocols had been produced by a named registered medical practitioner. It was demonstrated that the protocols contained the relevant information about the treatments being provided and are due to expire during March 2026. It was established that systems are in place to review the medical treatment protocols when due.

As discussed laser treatments are offered to persons under the age of 18 years. It was evidenced that relevant treatment protocols, produced by a named registered medical practitioner, are in place for the provision of treatments to persons aged 16 and 17 years.

Mrs McCloskey, as the laser protection supervisor (LPS) has overall responsibility for safety during laser and IPL treatments and a list of authorised operators is maintained. Authorised operators had signed to state that they had read and understood the local rules and medical treatment protocols.

When the laser and IPL equipment is in use, the safety of all persons in the controlled area is the responsibility of the LPS.

The environment in which the laser and IPL equipment is used was found to be safe and controlled to protect other persons while treatment is in progress. The controlled area is clearly defined and not used for other purposes, or as access to areas, when treatment is being carried out.

The door to the treatment room is locked when the laser or IPL equipment is in use but can be opened from the outside in the event of an emergency. Mrs McCloskey was aware that the laser safety warning signs should only be displayed when the laser or IPL equipment is in use and removed when not in use.

The laser and IPL equipment is operated using a key. Arrangements are in place for the safe custody of the keys when not in use. Protective eyewear is available for the client and operator as outlined in the local rules.

Skin has three laser registers and one IPL register. Mrs McCloskey told us that authorised operators complete the relevant section of the registers every time the equipment is operated.

The registers reviewed included:

- the name of the person treated
- the date
- the operator
- the treatment given
- the precise exposure
- any accident or adverse incident

There are arrangements in place to service and maintain the laser and IPL equipment in line with the manufacturer's guidance. The most recent service reports for the laser and IPL equipment were reviewed.

It was determined that appropriate arrangements were in place to operate the laser and IPL equipment.

5.2.8 How does the service ensure that clients have a planned programme of care and have sufficient information to consent to treatment?

Mrs McCloskey confirmed that clients are provided with an initial consultation to discuss their treatment and any concerns they may have. There is written information for clients that provides a clear explanation of any treatment and includes pre and post treatment information.

The service has a list of fees available for each laser and IPL procedure. Fees for treatments are agreed during the initial consultation and may vary depending on the type of treatment provided and the individual requirements of the client.

During the initial consultation each client's personal information is recorded including their general practitioner (GP) details in keeping with legislative requirements and clients are asked to complete a health questionnaire.

Two client care records were reviewed. There was an accurate and up to date treatment record for every client which included:

- client details
- medical history
- signed consent form
- skin assessment (where appropriate)
- patch test (where appropriate)
- record of treatment delivered including number of shots and fluence settings (where appropriate)

Observations made evidenced that client records are securely stored. A policy and procedure was available which included the creation, storage, recording, retention and disposal of records and data protection.

The service has a policy for advertising and marketing.

It was determined that appropriate arrangements were in place to ensure that clients have a planned programme of care and have sufficient information to consent to treatment.

5.2.9 How does the service ensure that clients are treated with dignity, respect and are involved in the decision making process?

Discussion with Mrs McCloskey regarding the consultation and treatment process confirmed that clients are treated with dignity and respect. The consultation and treatment are provided in a private room with the client and authorised operator present. Information is provided to the client in verbal and written form at the initial consultation and subsequent treatment sessions to allow the client to make choices about their care and treatment and provide informed consent.

Mrs McCloskey told us that clients are provided with the opportunity to complete a satisfaction survey when their treatment is complete.

The results of these are collated to provide an anonymised summary report which is made available to clients and other interested parties. Mrs McCloskey confirmed that an action plan would be developed to inform and improve services provided, if appropriate.

Review of the most recent client satisfaction report dated October 2025 found that clients were very satisfied with the quality of treatment, information and care received.

It was determined that appropriate arrangements were in place to ensure that clients are treated with dignity, respect and are involved in decisions regarding their choice of treatment.

5.2.10 How does the registered provider assure themselves of the quality of the services provided?

Where the entity operating the service is a corporate body or partnership or an individual owner who is not in day to day management of the service, unannounced quality monitoring visits by the registered provider must be undertaken and documented every six months; as required by Regulation 26 of The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005.

Mrs McCloskey was in day to day management of the practice, therefore the unannounced quality monitoring visits by the registered provider are not applicable.

Policies and procedures were available outlining the arrangements associated with the laser and IPL treatments. Observations made confirmed that policies and procedures were indexed, dated and systematically reviewed on a three yearly basis or more frequently if required.

The arrangements for the management of complaints and incidents were reviewed to ensure that they were being managed in keeping with legislation and best practice guidance.

The complaints policy and procedure provided clear instructions for clients and staff to follow. Clients were made aware of how to make a complaint by way of the client's guide.

Arrangements were in place to record any complaint received in a complaints register and retain all relevant records including details of any investigation undertaken, all communication with complainants, the outcome of the complaint and the complainant's level of satisfaction.

Discussion with Mrs McCloskey and a review of records confirmed that no complaints had been received since the previous inspection.

Discussion with Mrs McCloskey confirmed that an incident policy and procedure was in place which includes the reporting arrangements to RQIA. Mrs McCloskey confirmed that incidents would be effectively documented and investigated in line with legislation and reported to RQIA and other relevant organisations in accordance with legislation and RQIA Statutory Notification of Incidents and Deaths. Arrangements are in place to audit adverse incidents to identify trends and improve service provided.

Mrs McCloskey demonstrated a clear understanding of her role and responsibility in accordance with legislation.

Mrs McCloskey is aware that the statement of purpose and client's guide are kept under review, revised and updated when necessary and available on request.

The RQIA certificate of registration was displayed in a prominent place.

Observation of insurance documentation confirmed that current insurance policies were in place.

It was determined that suitable arrangements are in place to enable Mrs McCloskey, Responsible Individual, to assure herself of the quality of the services provided.

5.2.11 Does the service have suitable arrangements in place to record equality data?

The arrangements in place in relation to the equality of opportunity for clients and the importance of staff being aware of equality legislation and recognising and responding to the diverse needs of clients was discussed with Mrs McCloskey.

5.2.12 Fit person interview

Providers of regulated establishments require to be registered with RQIA in accordance with Article 12 of The Health and Social Services (Quality, Improvement and Regulation) (Northern Ireland) Order 2003, as it is an offence to carry on an establishment of any description without being registered in respect of it.

As discussed in section 1.0 Mrs McCloskey submitted an application to RQIA to change the entity registered with RQIA from a sole provider to a limited company. Mrs McCloskey also submitted an application to RQIA to become the responsible individual of the limited company. The relevant information, supporting documentation and appropriate fees accompanied the application.

A fit person interview was undertaken prior to this inspection. Discussion with Mrs McCloskey evidenced that she had a clear understanding of her role and responsibilities as a responsible individual under the relevant legislation and minimum standards. The following matters were discussed:

- the statement of purpose and client guide
- the management of complaints
- notification of untoward events to RQIA and other relevant bodies
- quality assurance measures to monitor and improve practice as appropriate
- safeguarding adults and children at risk of harm
- responsibilities under The Independent Health Care Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005; The Regulation and Improvement Authority (Independent Health Care) (Fees and Frequency of Inspections) (Amendment) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2011
- responsibilities under the DoH Minimum Care Standards for Independent Healthcare Establishments (July 2014)
- responsibilities under health and safety legislation
- any court cases pending/disciplinary cases with employers/professional regulatory bodies

Registration of Mrs McCloskey with RQIA as responsible individual was granted.

6.0 Quality Improvement Plan/Areas for Improvement

This inspection resulted in no areas for improvement being identified. Findings of the inspection were discussed with Mrs McCloskey, Responsible Individual, as part of the inspection process and can be found in the main body of the report.



The Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority
James House
2-4 Cromac Avenue
Gasworks
Belfast
BT7 2JA

Tel 028 9536 1111
Email info@rqia.org.uk
Web www.rqia.org.uk
 [@RQIANews](https://twitter.com/RQIANews)